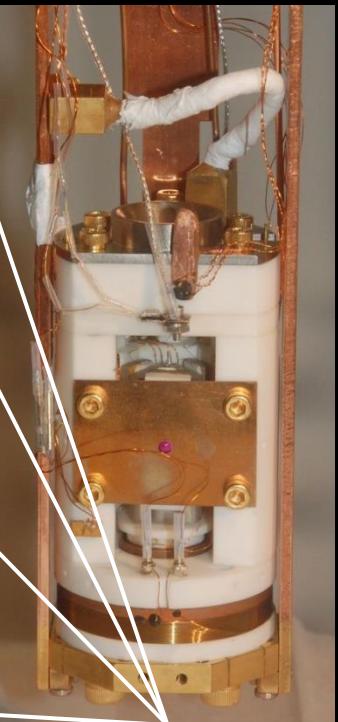
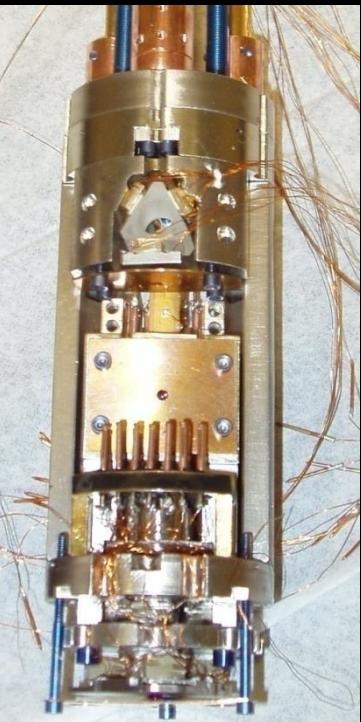


# Hoffman Lab Local Probes

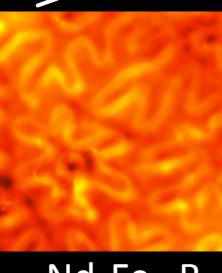
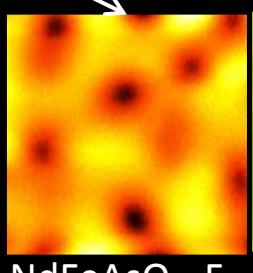
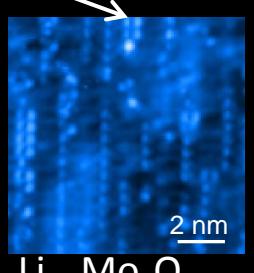
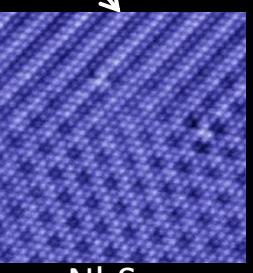
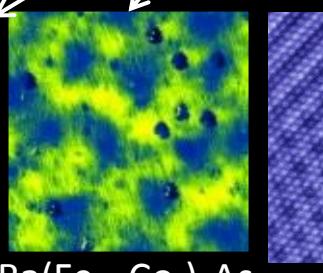
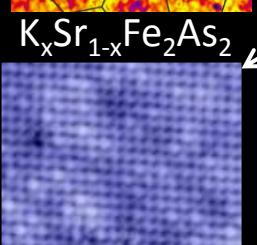
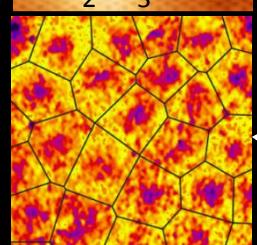
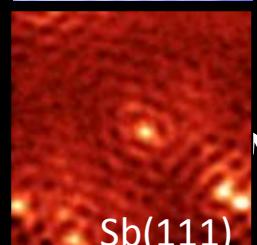
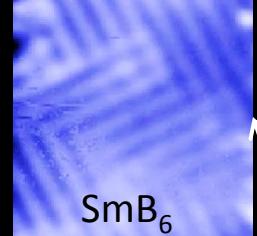
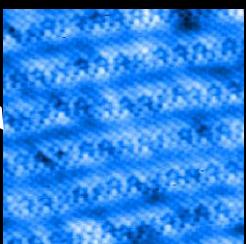
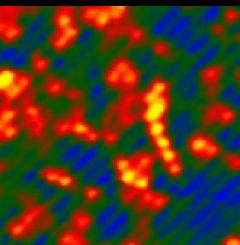
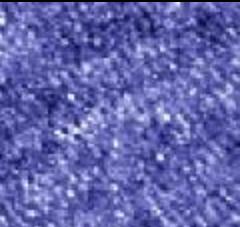
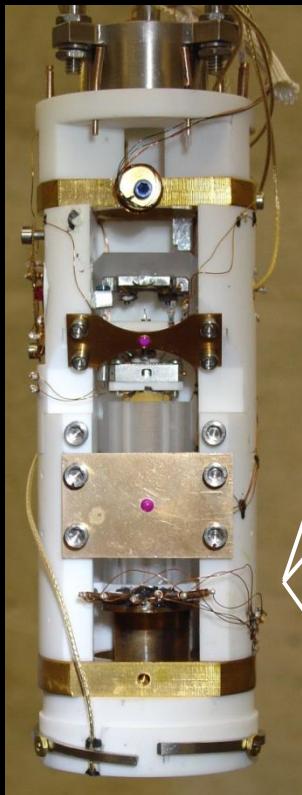
Scanning Tunneling  
Microscope



Force Microscope



Ultra-high vacuum STM



Bi-2201

Ba(Fe<sub>1-x</sub>Co<sub>x</sub>)<sub>2</sub>As<sub>2</sub>

NbSe<sub>2</sub>

Li<sub>0.9</sub>Mo<sub>6</sub>O<sub>17</sub>

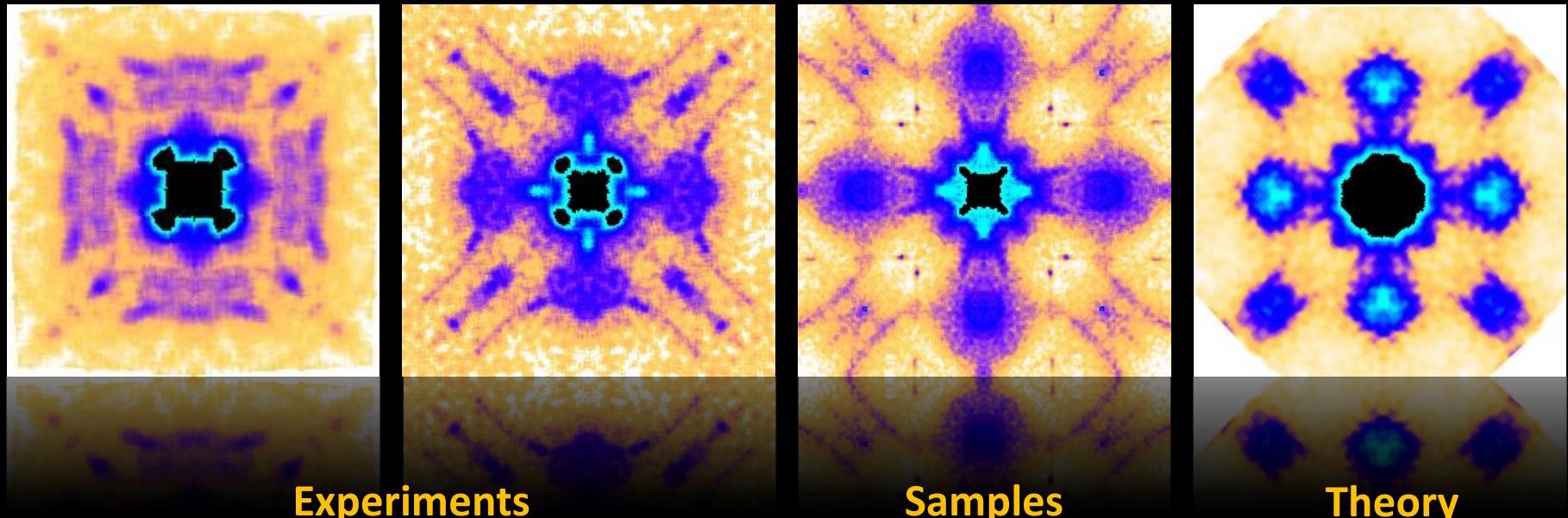
NdFeAsO<sub>1-x</sub>F<sub>x</sub>

VO<sub>2</sub>

Nd<sub>2</sub>Fe<sub>14</sub>B

# Fermi Surface & Pseudogap Evolution in a Cuprate Superconductor

Jenny Hoffman  
Harvard University



Experiments

## Harvard

Yang He, Yi Yin, Martin Zech  
Anjan Soumyanarayanan  
Ilijia Zeljkovic, Michael Yee

## MIT

Mike Boyer  
W. Douglas Wise  
Kamalesh Chatterjee  
Eric Hudson

Samples

Nagoya University  
Takeshi Kondo  
Tsunehiro Takeuchi  
Hiroshi Ikuta

Theory

Northeastern, Harvard  
Peter Mistark, Arun Bansil  
Robert Markiewicz  
Subir Sachdev

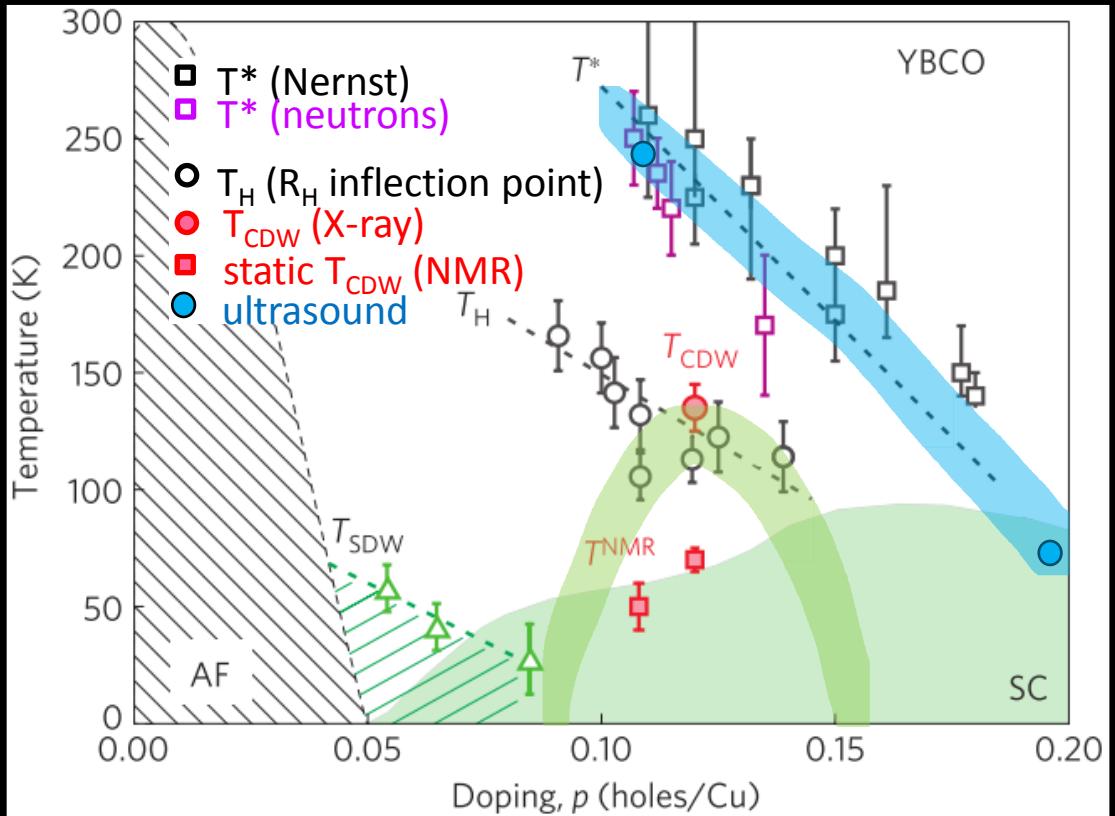
arxiv:1305.2778

to appear in *Science*, May 9



# Fermi Surface vs. Pseudogap ?

## Pseudogap & Charge order



X-rays: Chang + Forgen + Hayden, Nat Phys 8, 871 (2012)

neutrons: Li + Greven, Nature 455, 372 (2008)

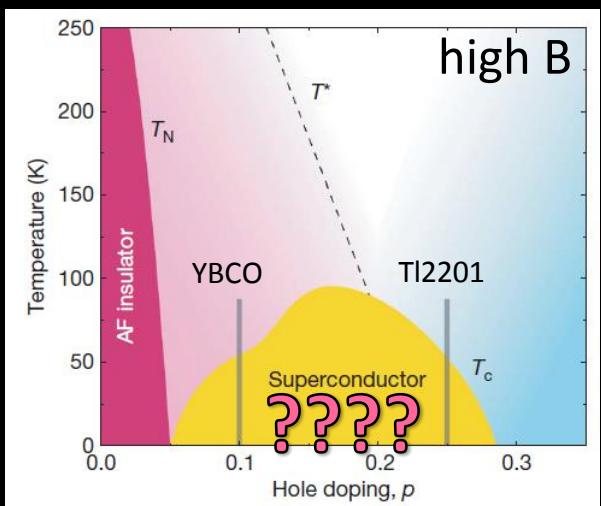
Nernst: Daou + Taillefer, Nature 463, 519 (2010)

Hall: LeBoeuf + Taillefer, PRB 83, 054506 (2011)

NMR: Wu + Julien, Nature 477, 191 (2011)

ultrasound: Shekhter + Ramshaw, Nature 498, 75 (2013)

## Fermi surface



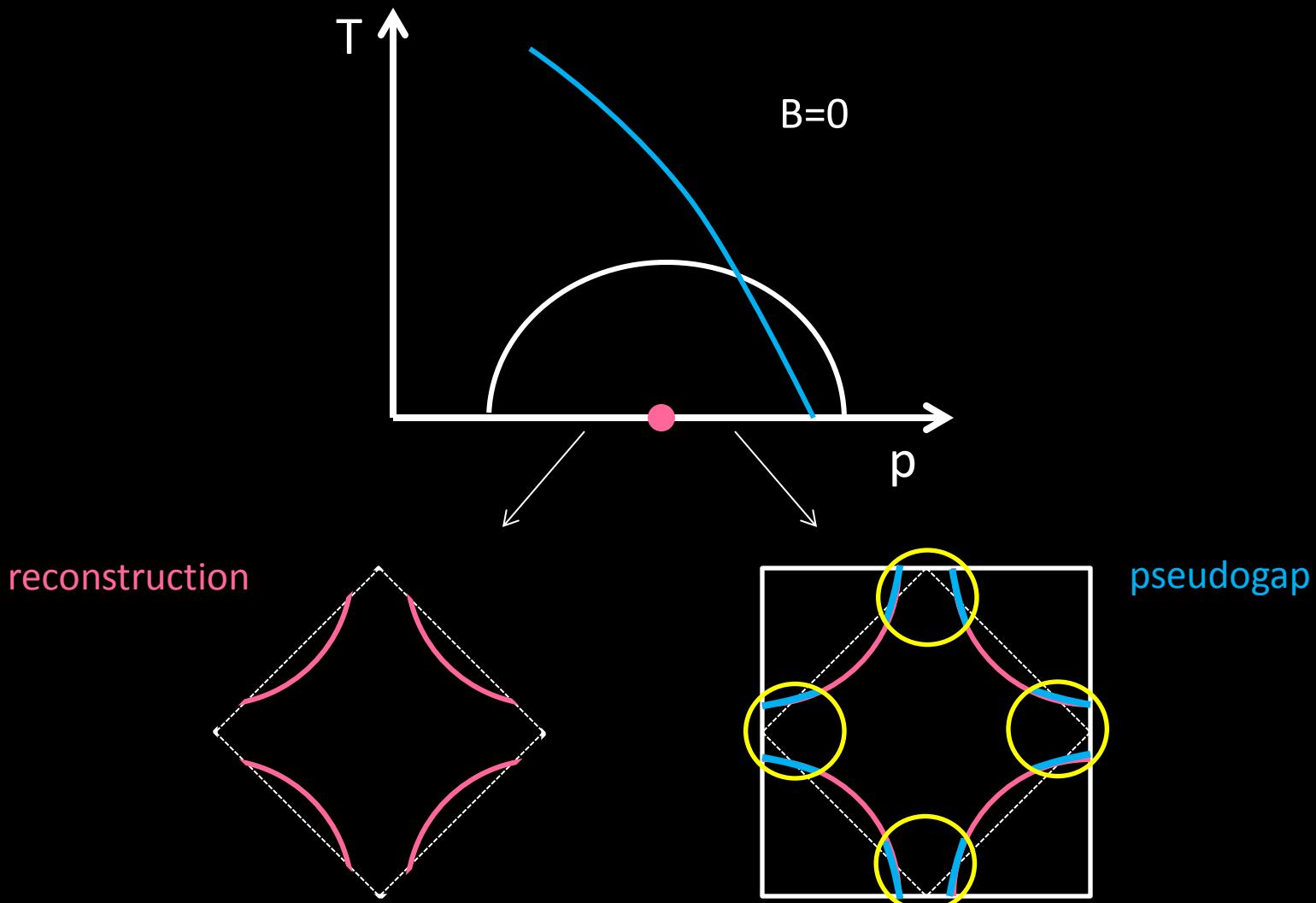
Doiron-Leyraud, Nature 447, 565 (2007)

Vignolle, Nature 455, 952 (2008)

# Conclusions (STM on Bi2201)



## 1. Fermi surface reconstruction $\neq$ pseudogap



## 2. Superconductivity coexists with pseudogap at the antinode

# Outline

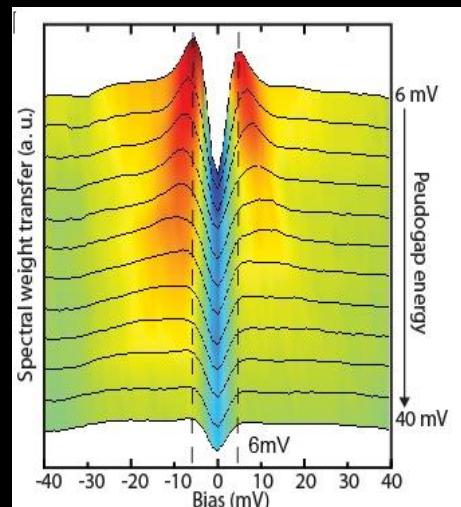
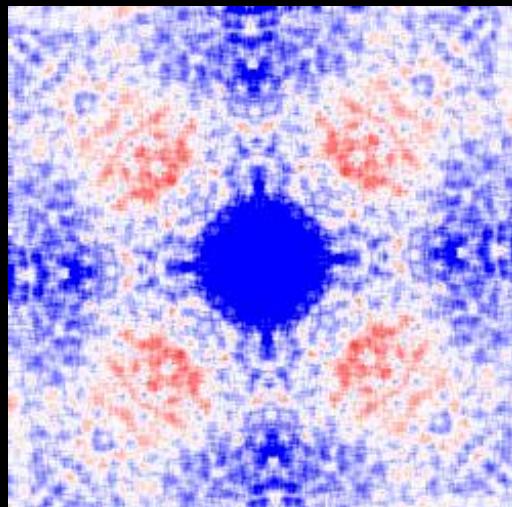
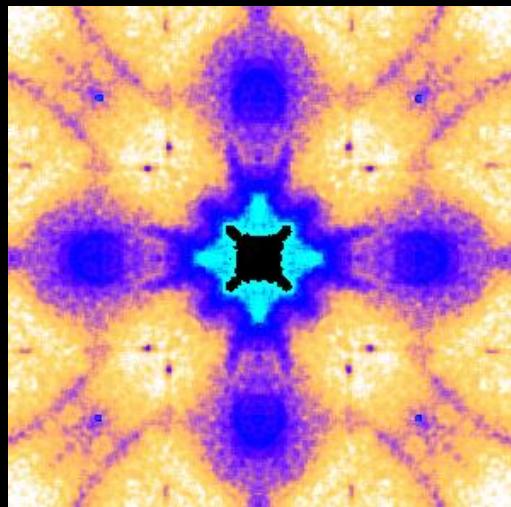
## 1. Where is the Fermi surface reconstruction?

Answer: coincides with QCP near optimal doping at  $B=0$

## 2. What is the role of the pseudogap?

Answer:

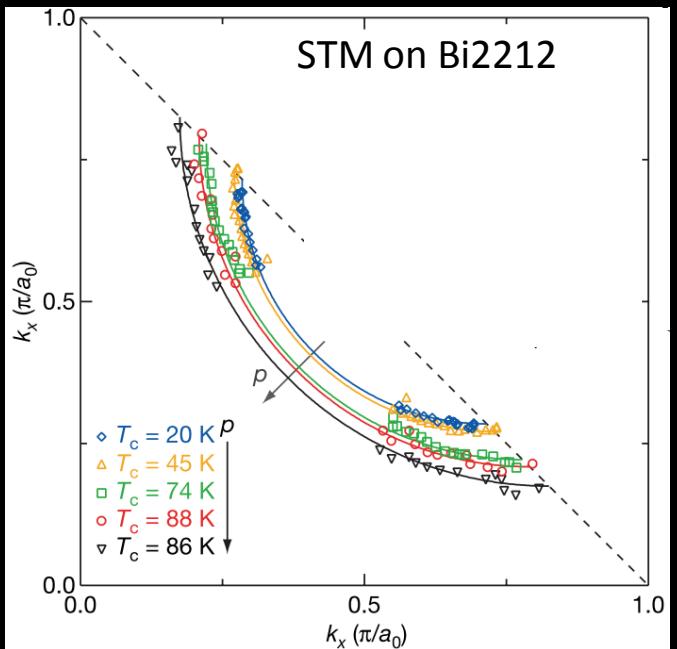
- separate occurrence
- coexists with superconductivity at the antinode
- causes decoherence at the nanoscale



# Intro to Fermi arc phenomenology in Bi2212

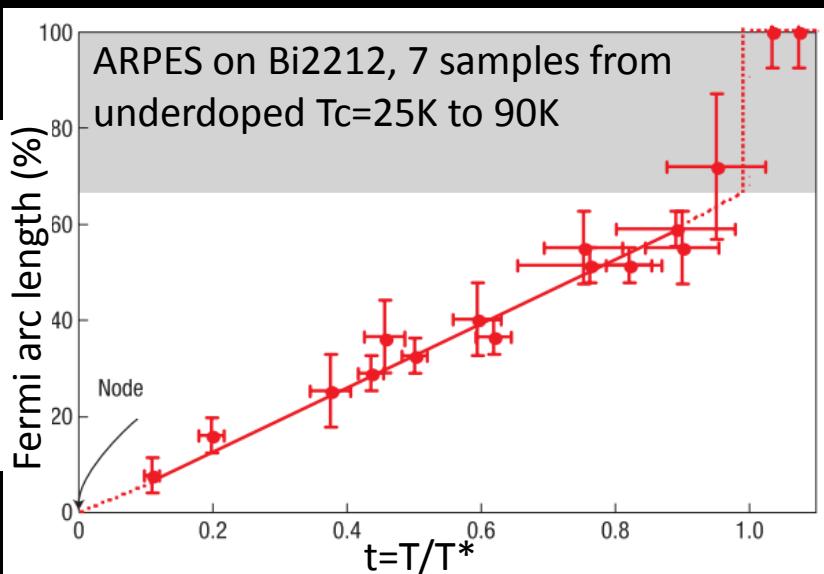


## Arc cuts off at AFBZ

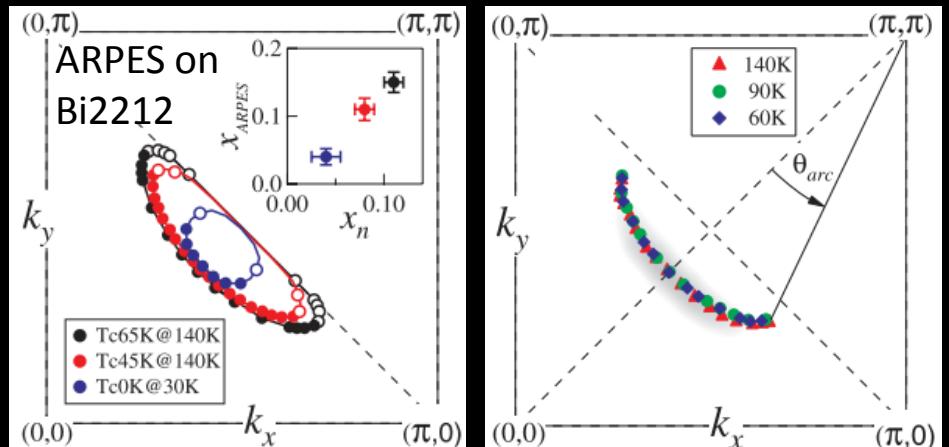


Kohsaka + JC Davis, Nature 454, 1072 (2008)

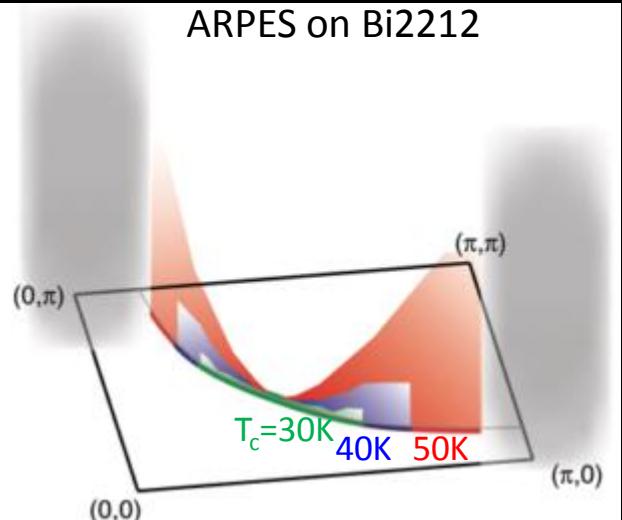
## Arc length evolves with $T, p$



Kanigel + Norman + Campuzano, Nat Phys 2, 447 (2006)



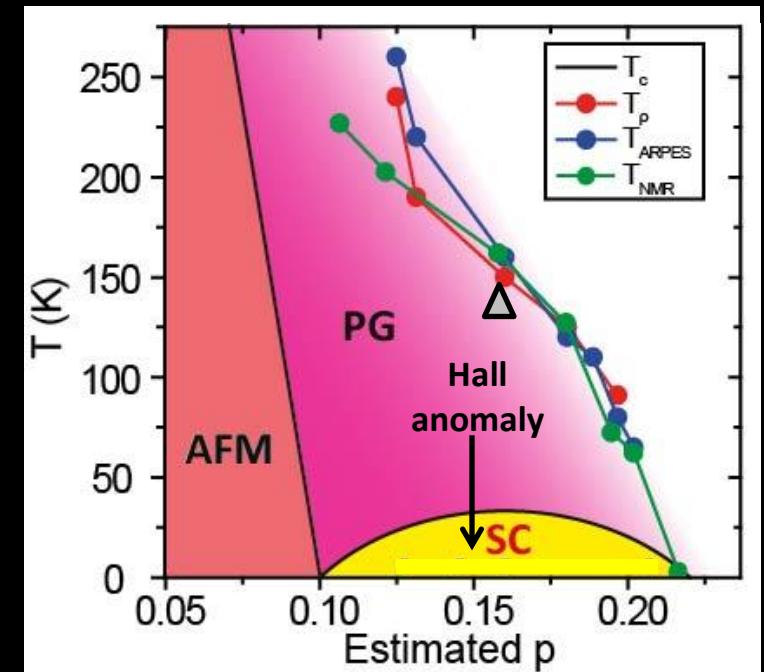
Yang + PD Johnson, PRL 107, 047003 (2011)



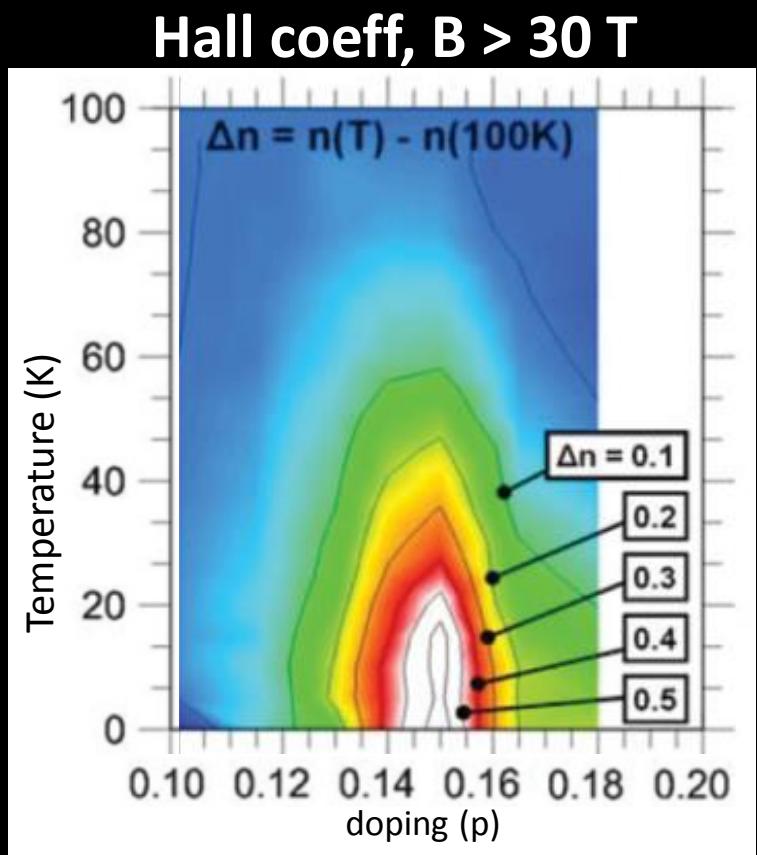
Tanaka + ZX Shen, Science 314, 1910 (2006)

# Motivation to study Pb-doped Bi2201

- No supermodulation or bilayer splitting artifacts
- Well-characterized pseudogap persists throughout the phase diagram
- Evidence for a quantum critical point near optimal doping (at high B)



$\Delta$  Kerr, ARPES, time-resolved reflectivity  
 He + Kivelson + Kapitulnik + Orenstein + ZX Shen,  
 Science 331, 1579 (2011)  
 $\text{SC dome}$ , Ando, PRB 61, R14956 (2000)

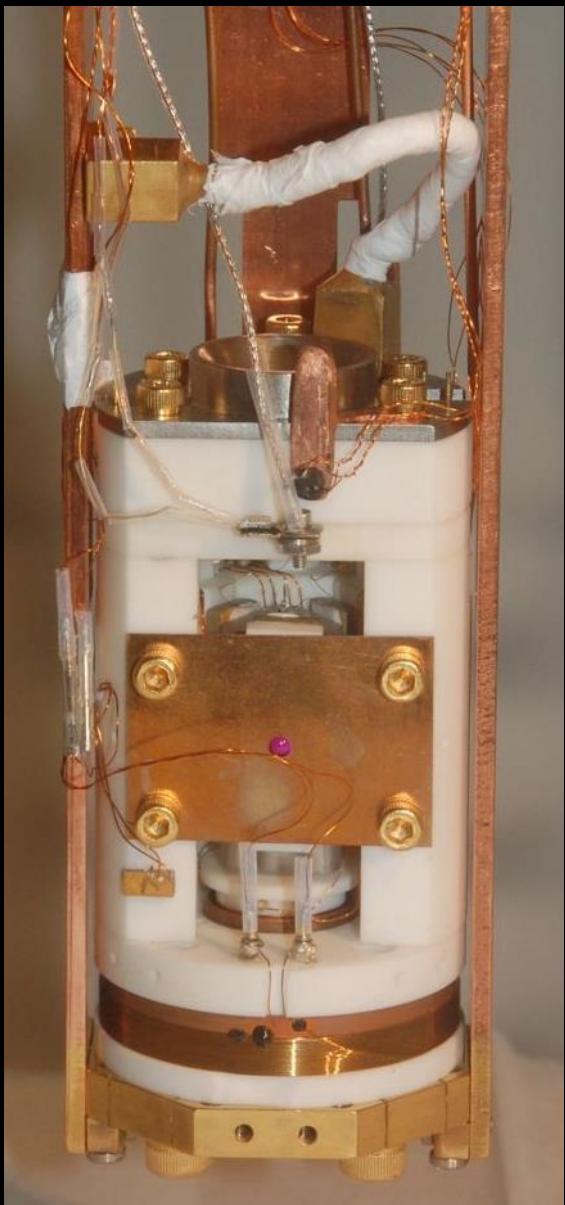


Balakirev, Nature 424, 912 (2003)  
 Balakirev, PRL 102, 017004 (2009)

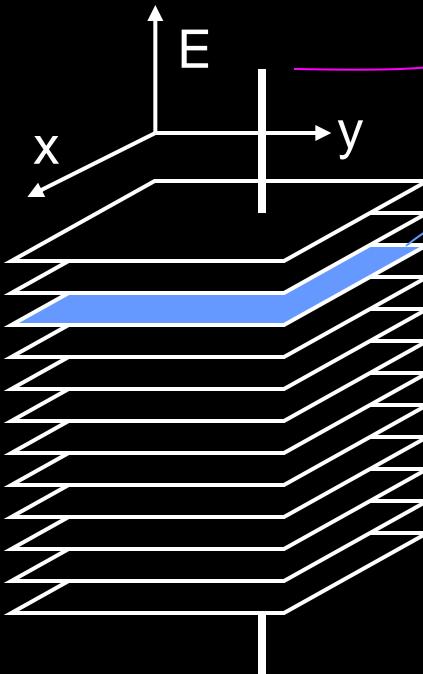
Does the FS reconstruct at  $B=0$  Tesla?

Does the FS reconstruction correspond to Hall QCP ( $p \sim 0.15$ ) or PG ( $p \sim 0.23$ )?

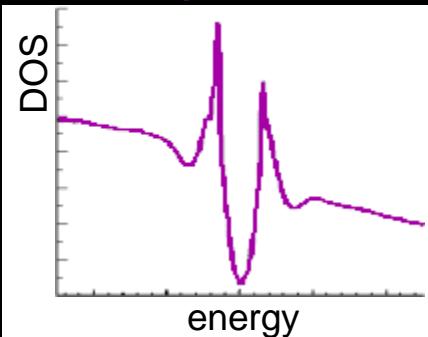
# Scanning Tunneling Microscopy



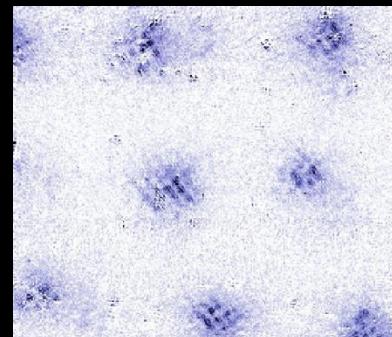
Local Density of States (x, y, E)



dI/dV Spectrum



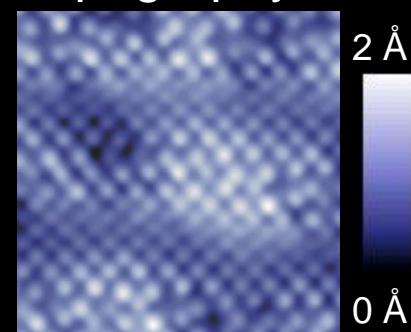
dI/dV Map



Topography

Constant current mode:

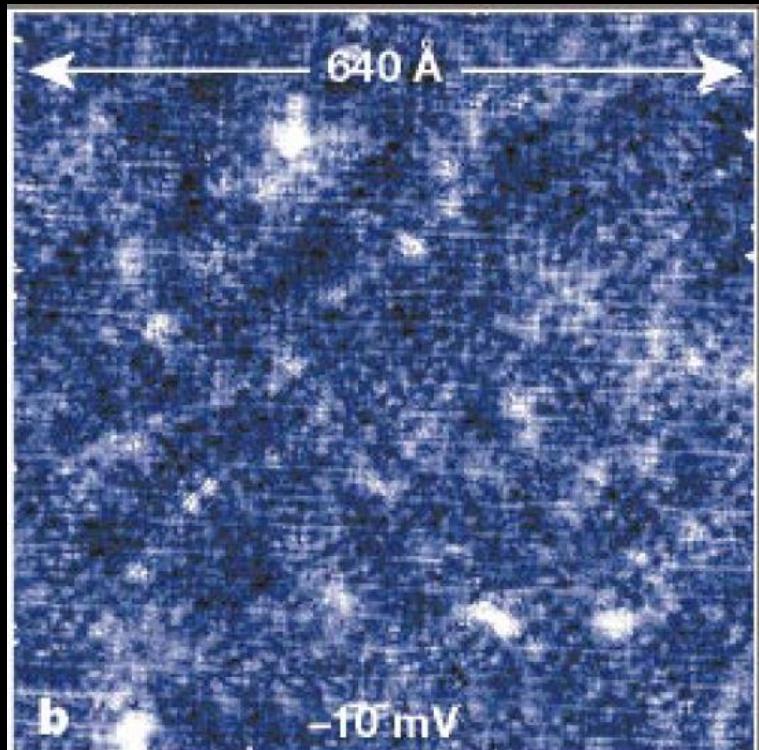
$$\int \frac{dI}{dV}$$



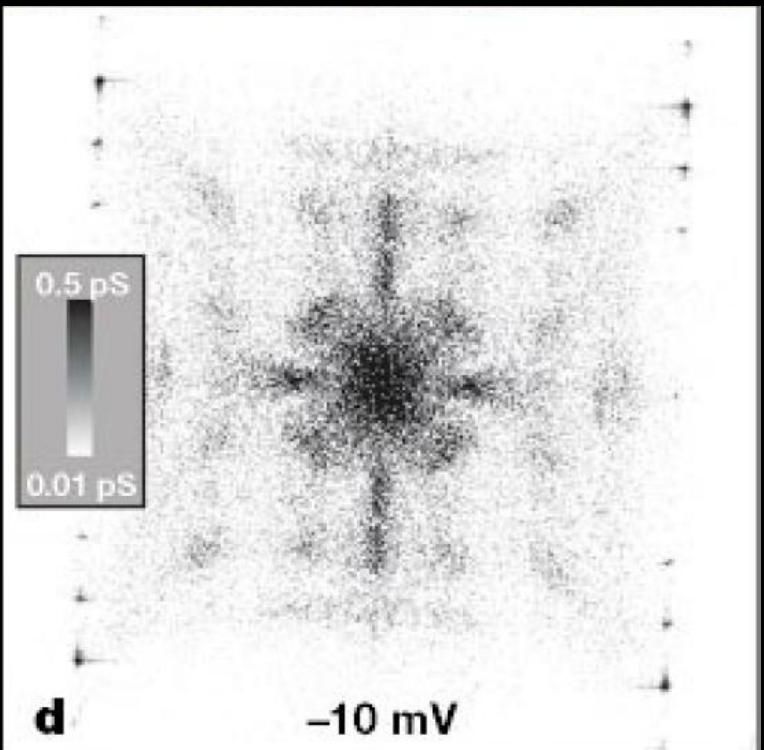
# Quasiparticle interference in Bi2212



STM local density of states



q space QPI

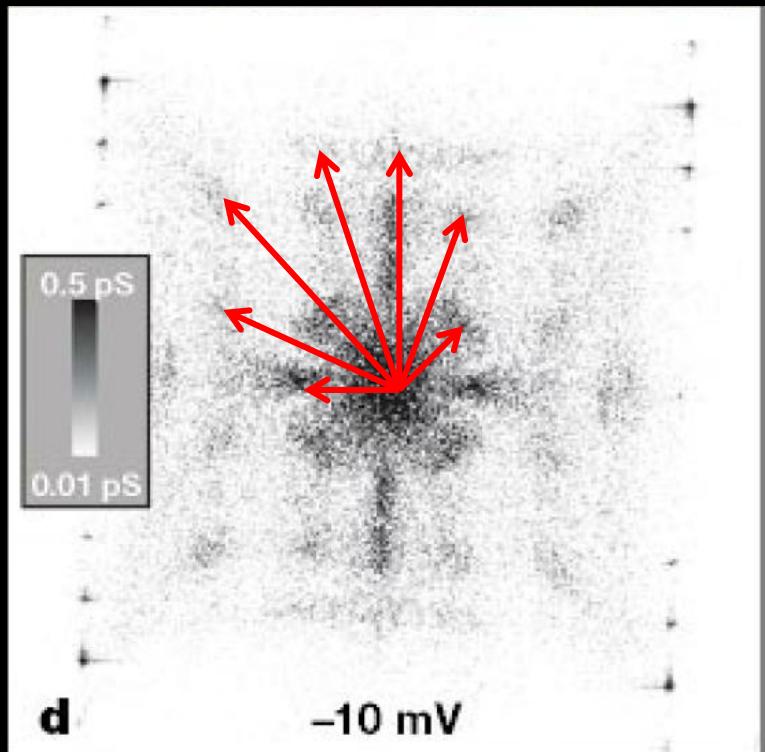


Hoffman, Science 297, 1148 (2002)  
McElroy, Nature 422, 592 (2003)  
Wang & Lee, PRB 67, 020511 (2003)

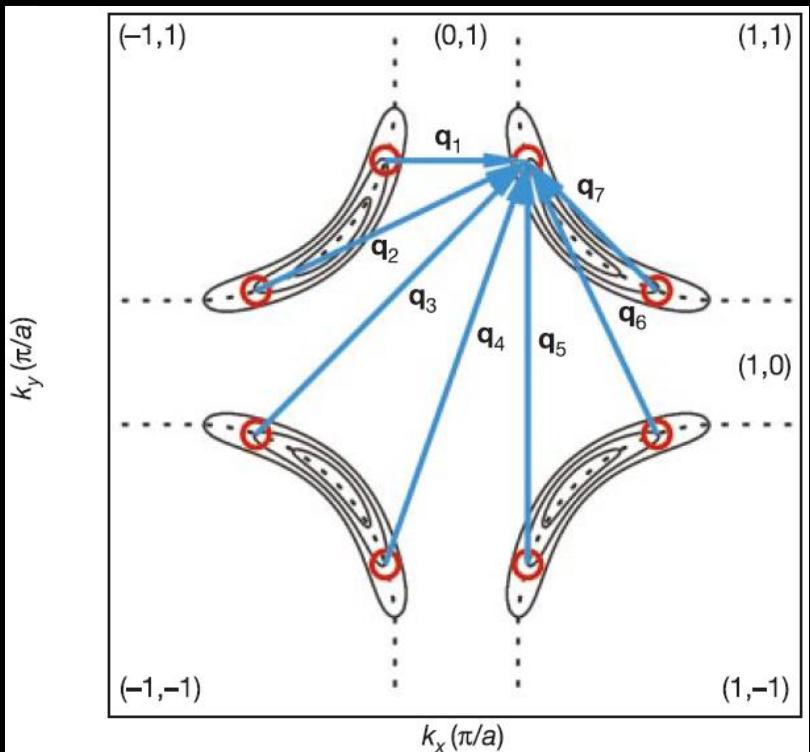
# Quasiparticle interference in Bi2212



q space QPI



“Octet model”

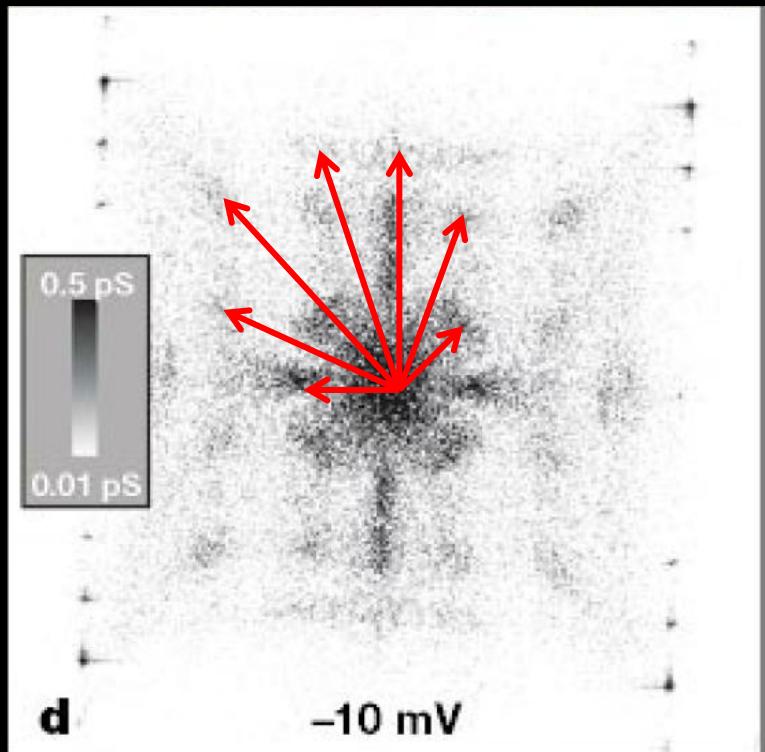


Hoffman, Science 297, 1148 (2002)  
McElroy, Nature 422, 592 (2003)  
Wang & Lee, PRB 67, 020511 (2003)

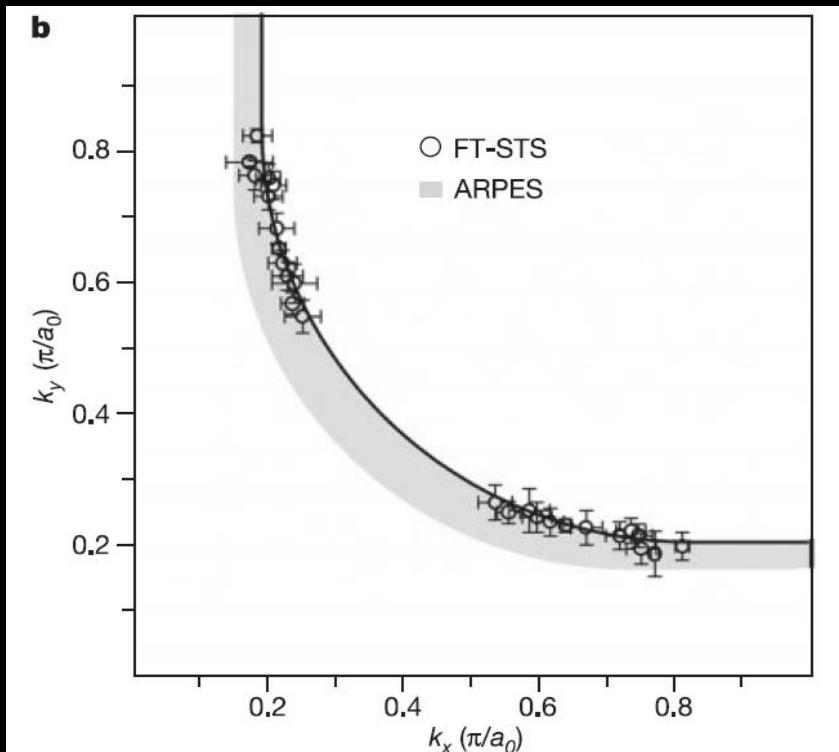
# Quasiparticle interference in Bi2212



q space QPI

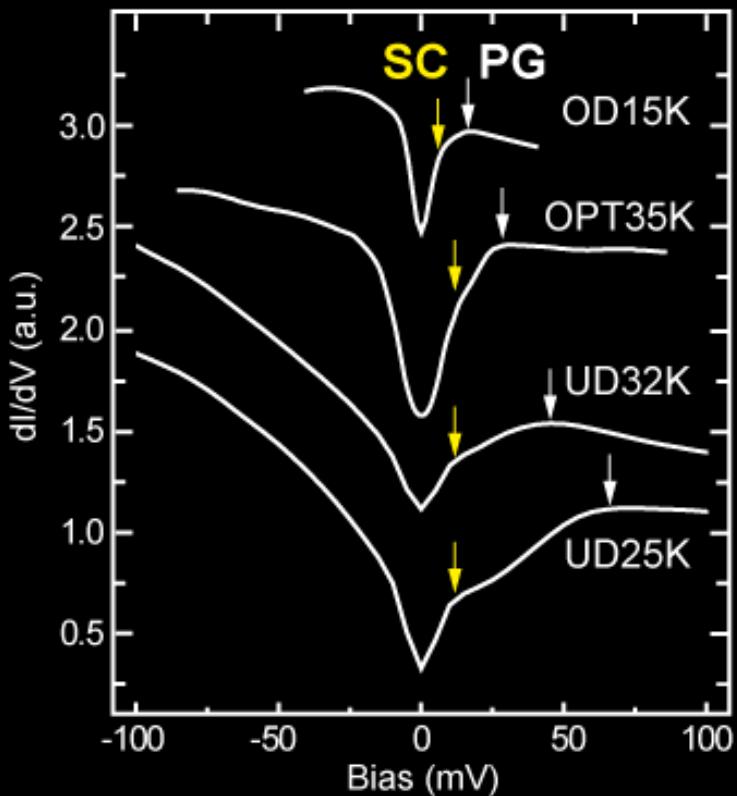
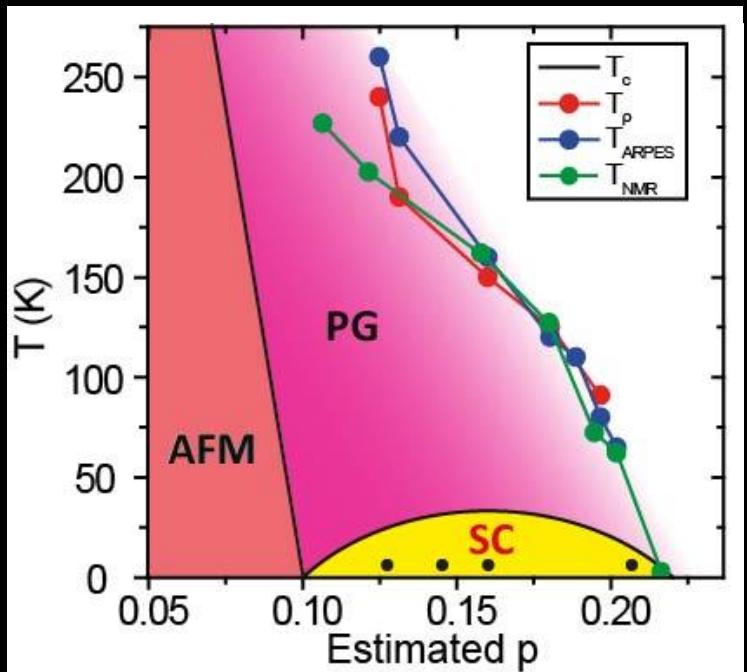


k-space Fermi surface



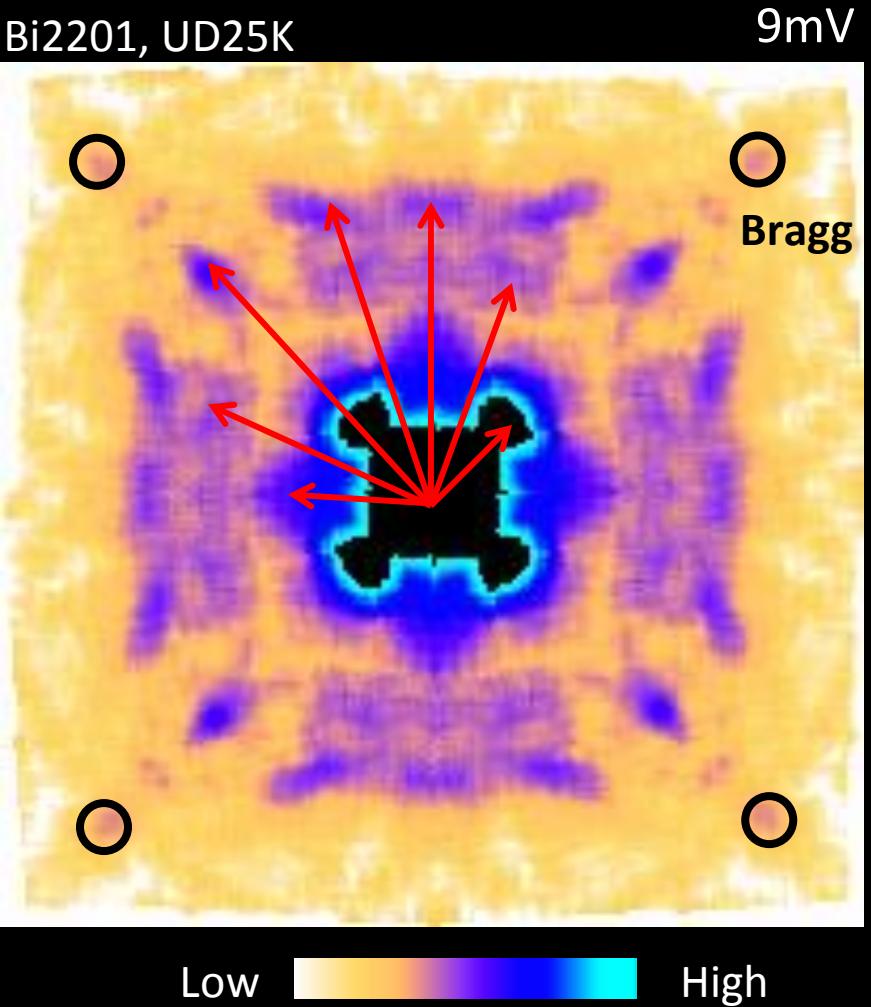
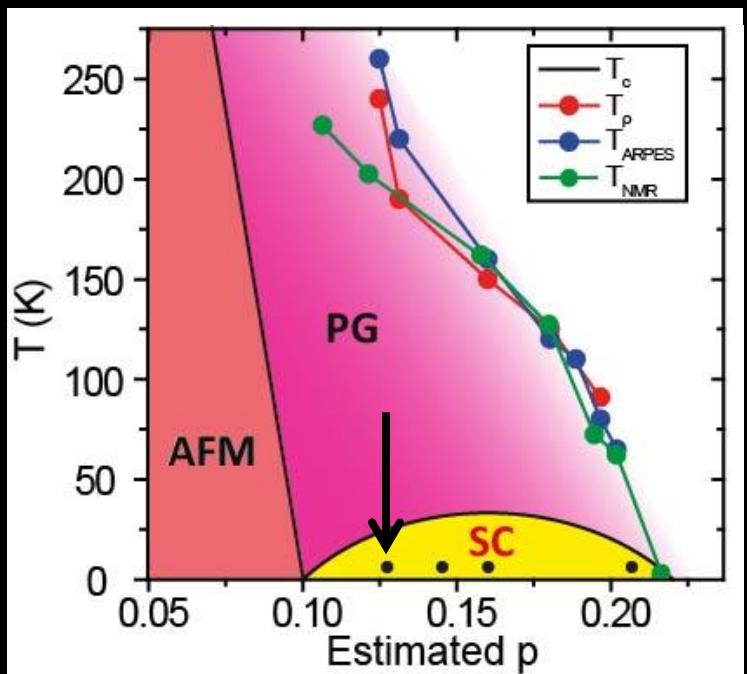
Hoffman, Science 297, 1148 (2002)  
McElroy, Nature 422, 592 (2003)  
Wang & Lee, PRB 67, 020511 (2003)

# STM studies of Pb-doped Bi2201



arxiv:1305.2778, to appear in *Science*, May 9 (2014)

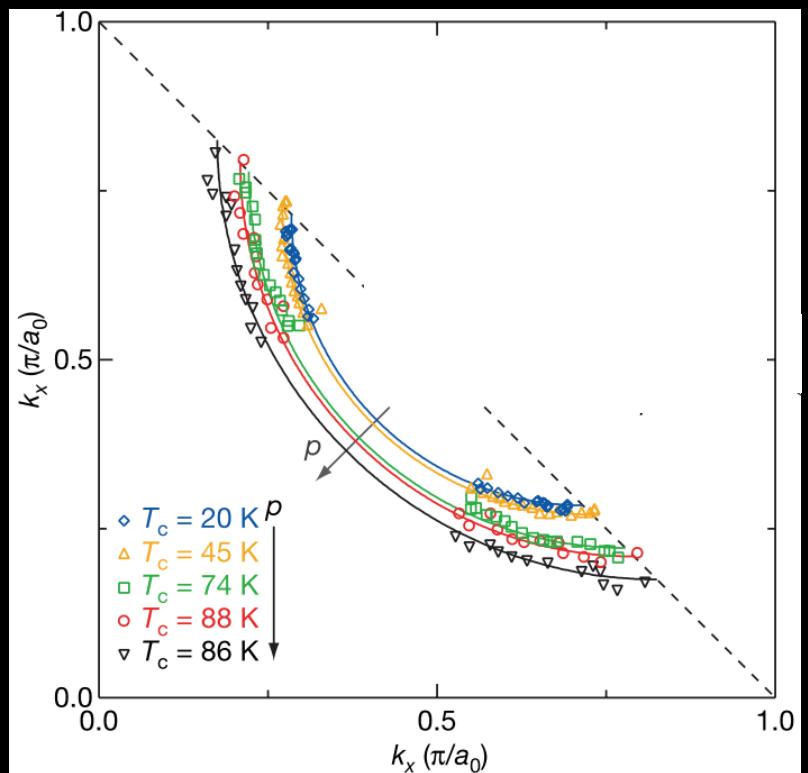
# Octet QPI in UD25K Bi2201



(Fourier transform of a real space  $dI/dV$  map)

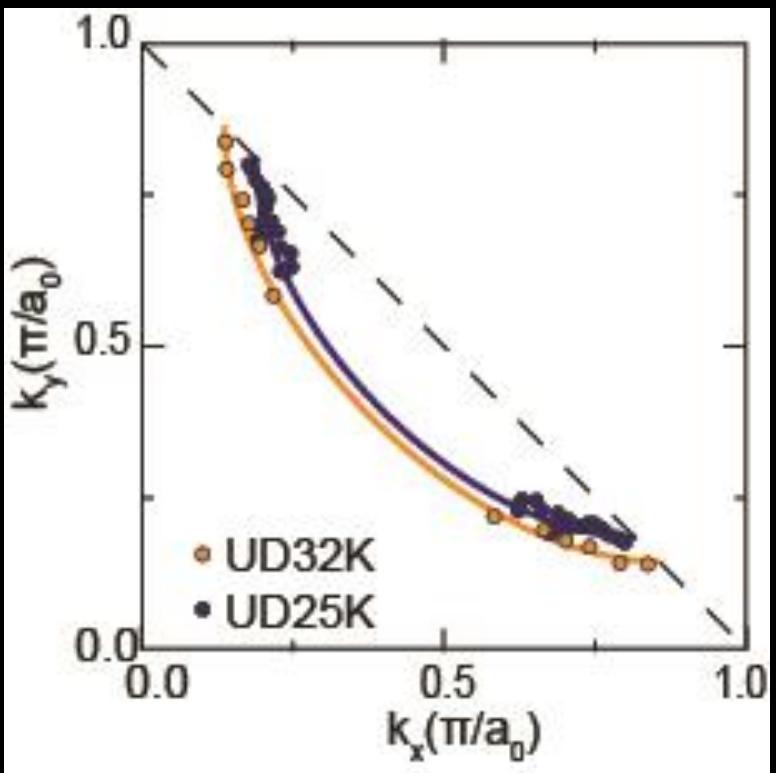
# Extinction of octet QPI

Previous work: Bi2212



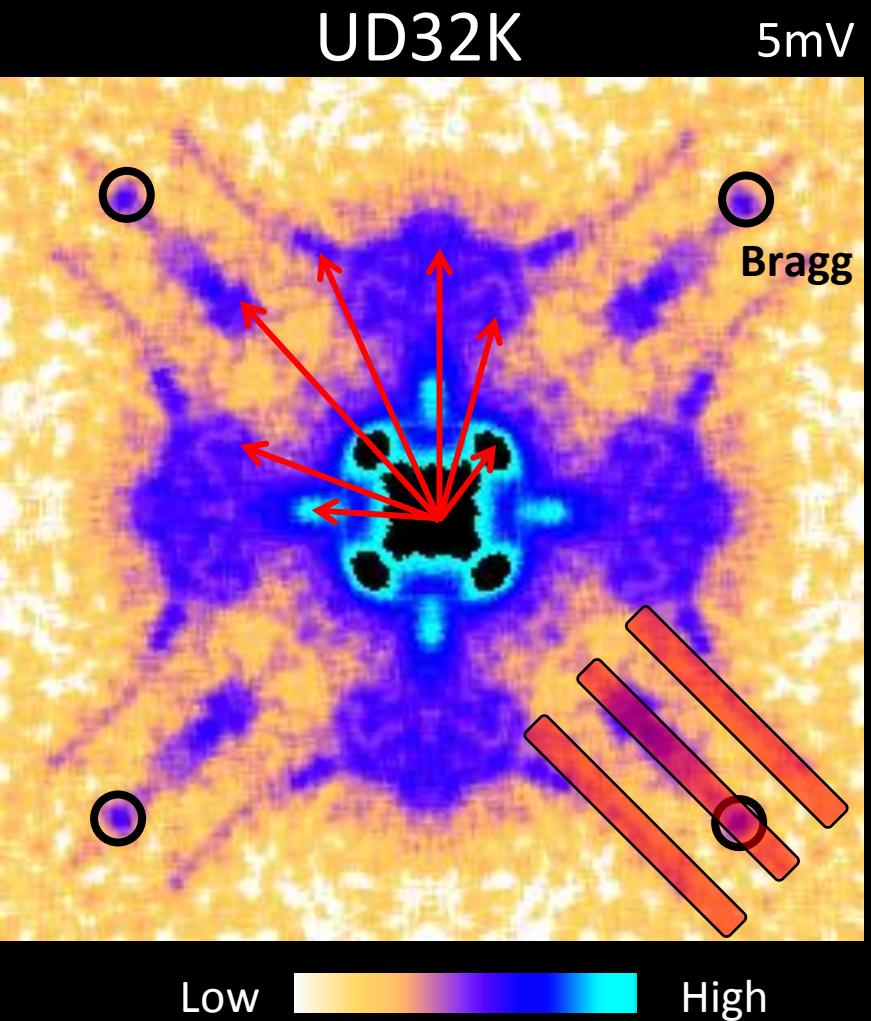
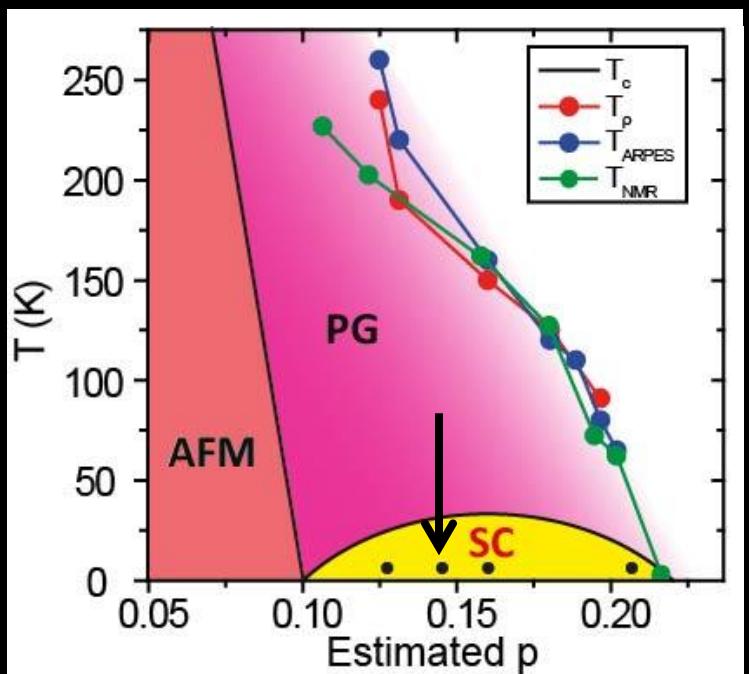
Kohsaka, *Nature* 454, 1072 (2008)

Our data: Bi2201



arxiv:1305.2778, to appear in *Science*, May 9 (2014)

# QPI in UD32K Bi2201



# Compare QPI in UD25K and UD32K

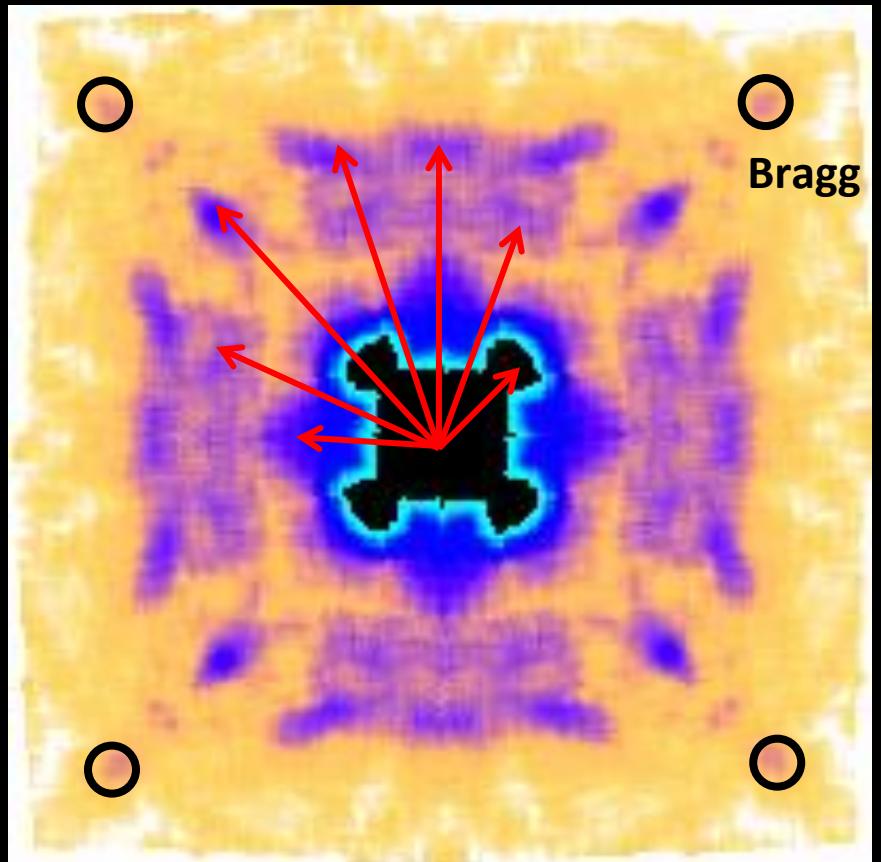


UD25K

9mV

UD32K

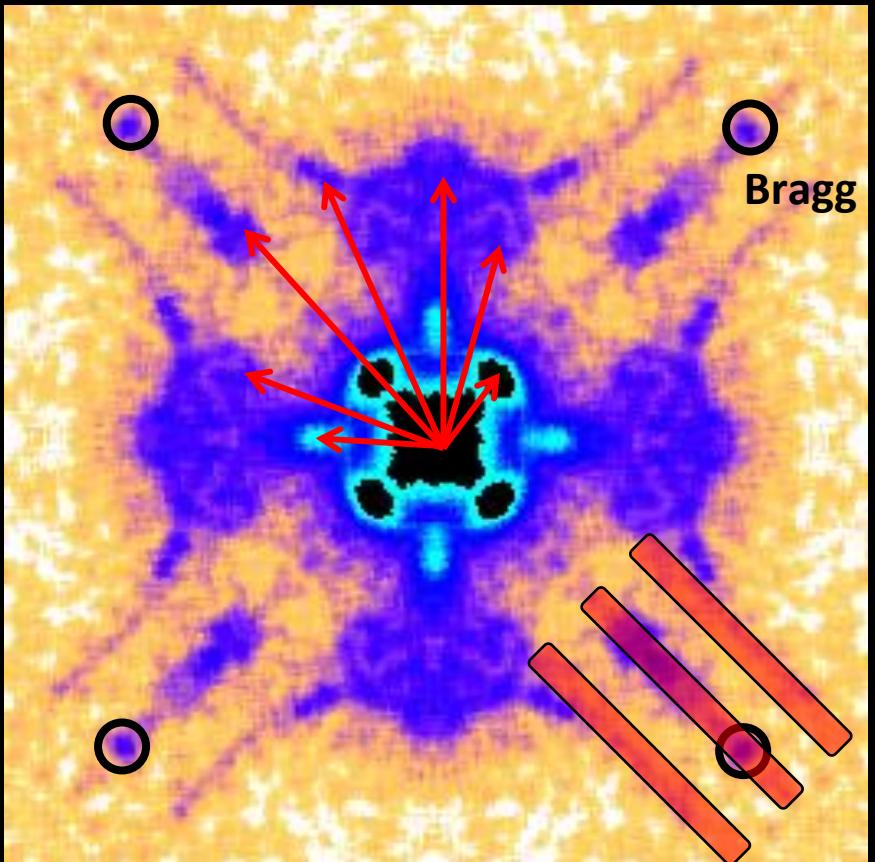
5mV



Low



High

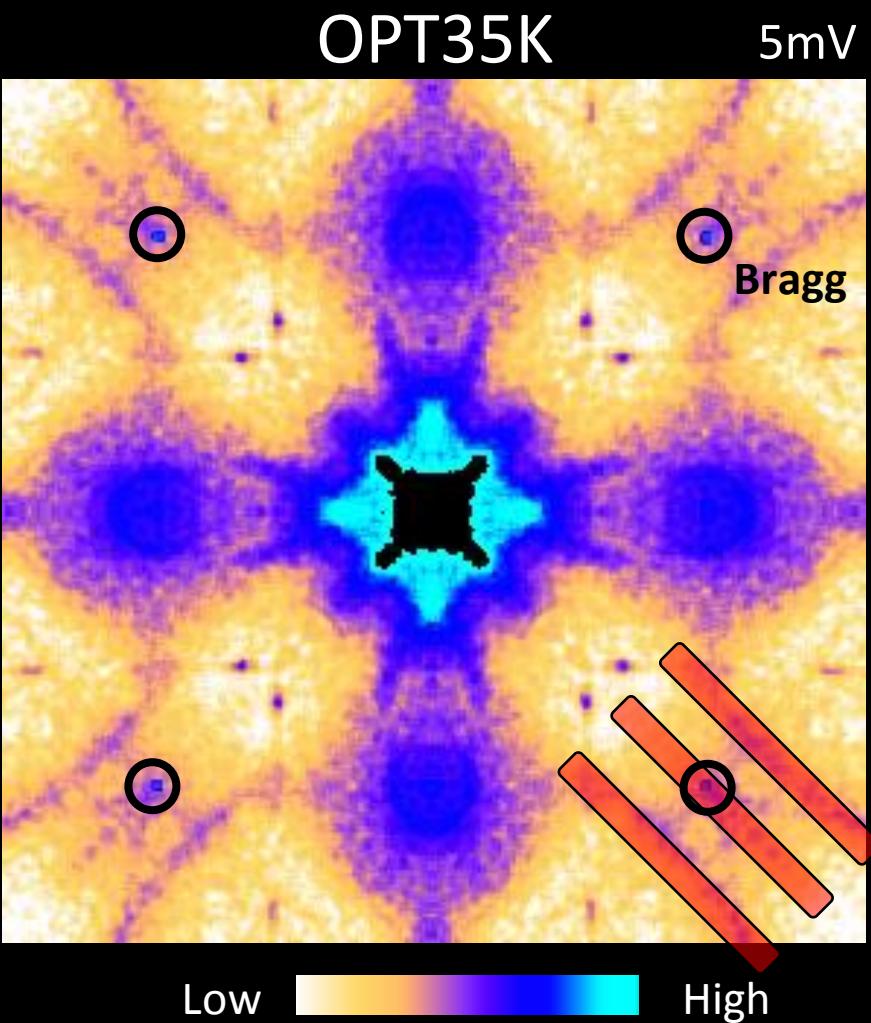
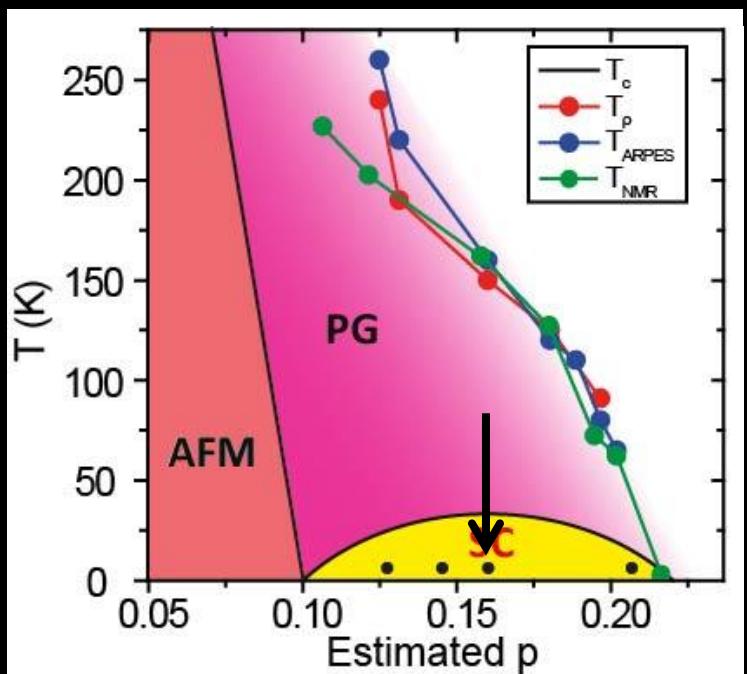


Low

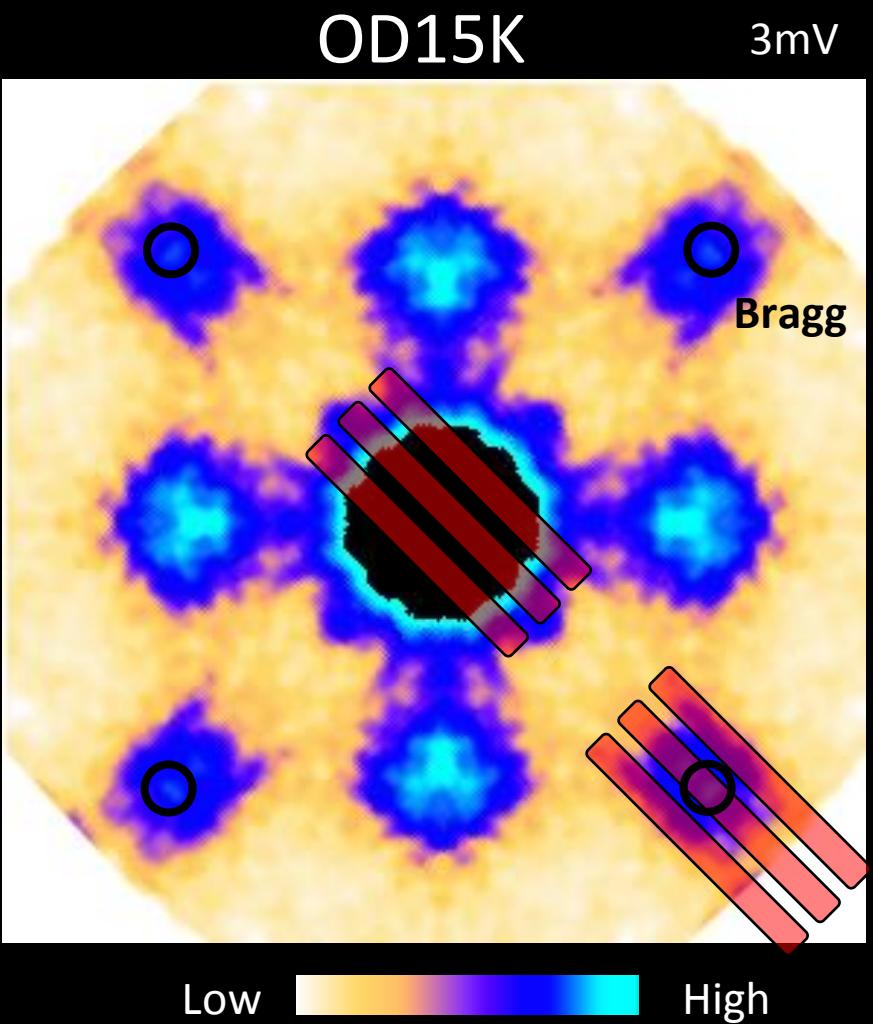
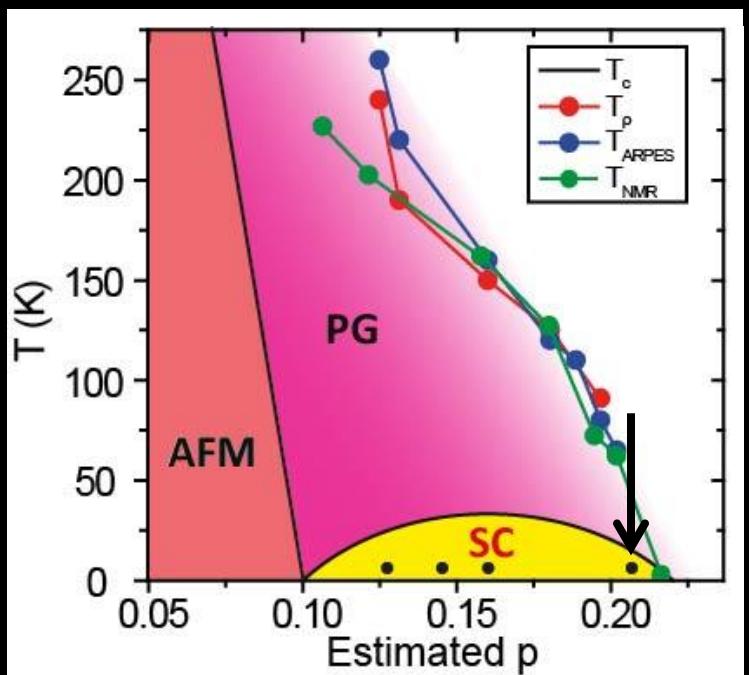


High

# QPI in OPT35K



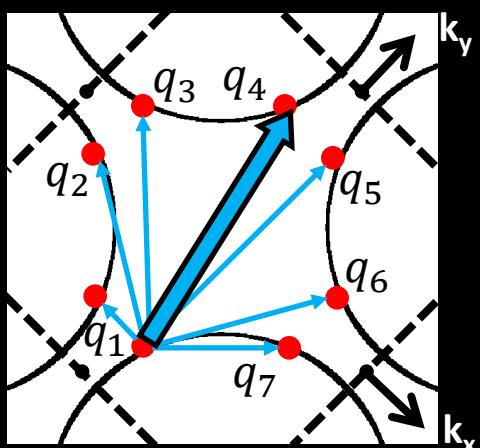
# QPI in OD15K



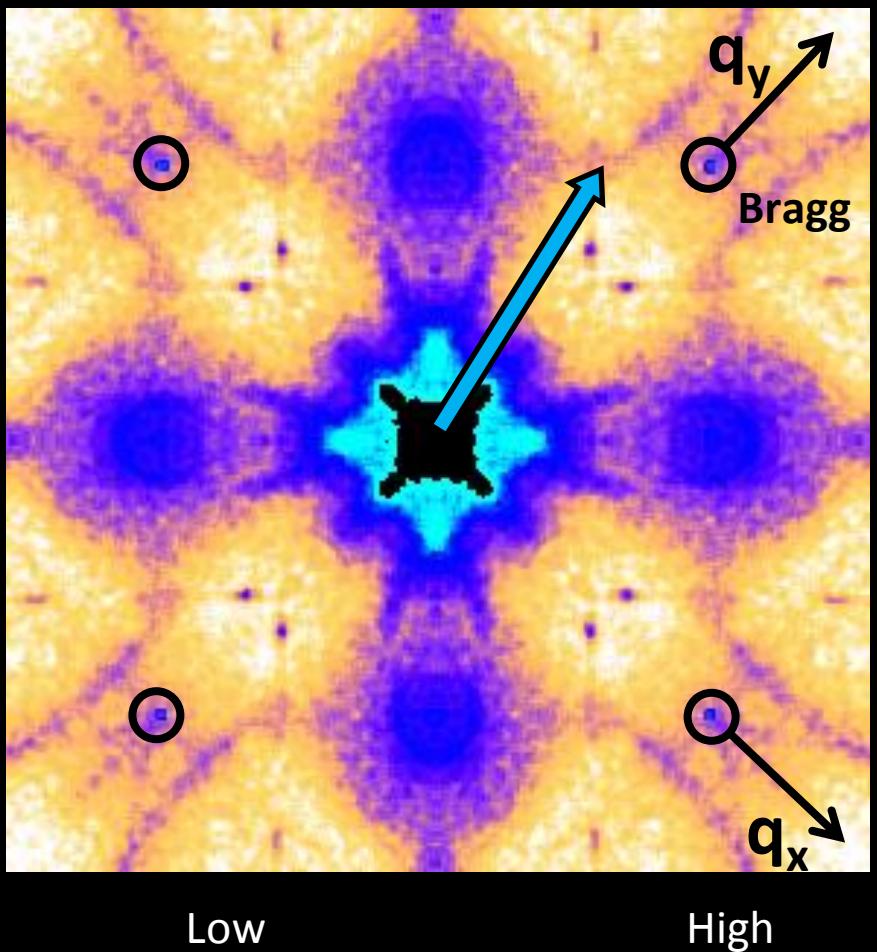
# Compare Fermi surface to QPI



k space Fermi surface



q space QPI

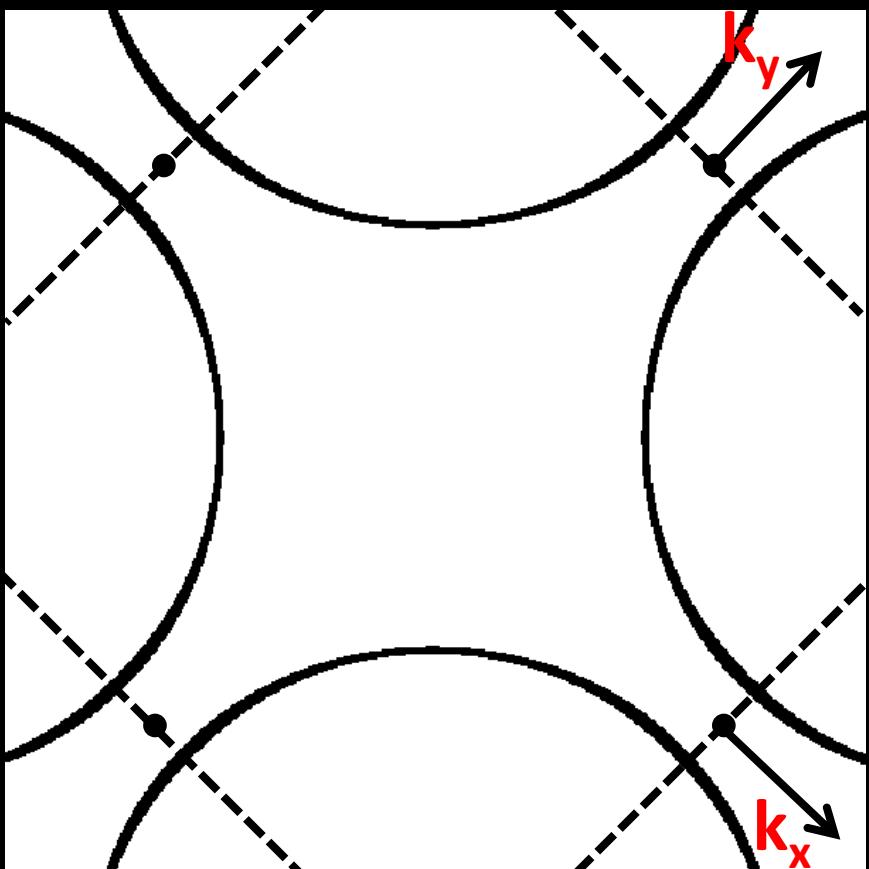


$q_4 = (2k_x, 2k_y)$  which follows the Fermi surface

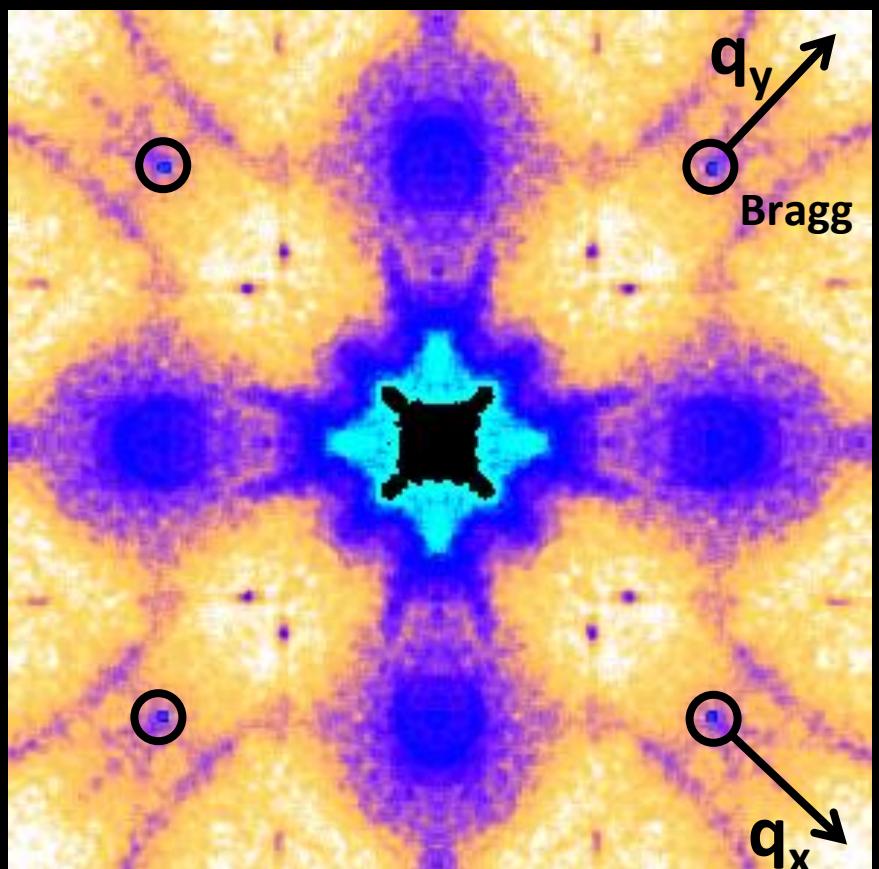
# Compare Fermi surface to QPI



2 x k space Fermi surface



q space QPI



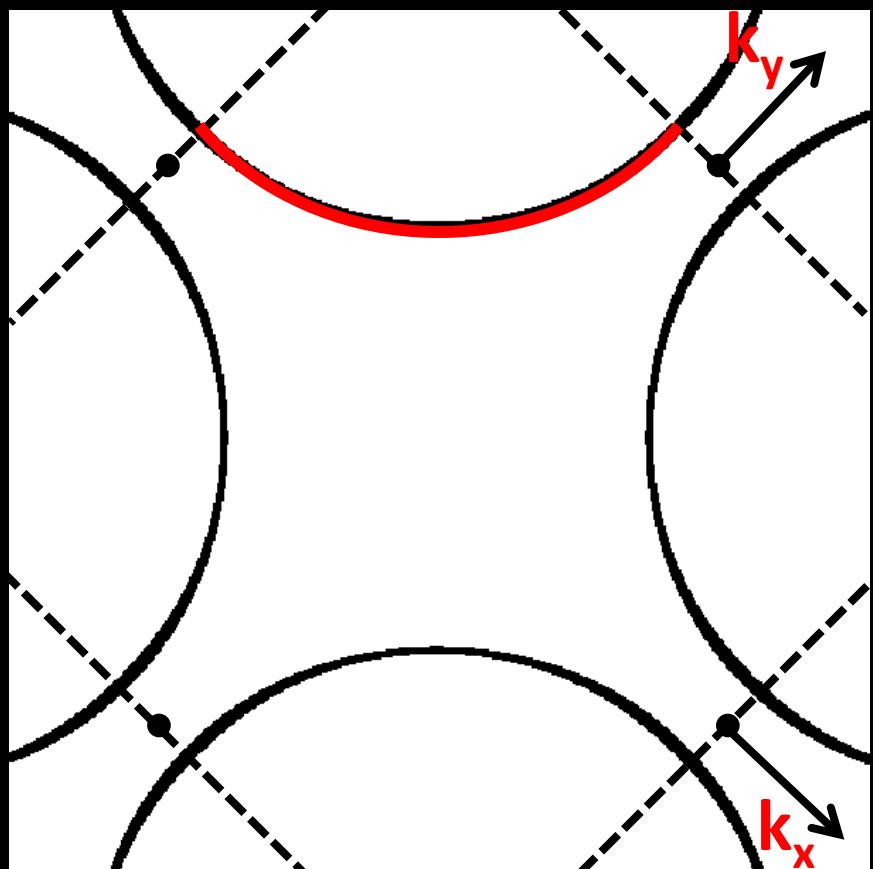
OPT35K 5mV

$q_4 = (2k_x, 2k_y)$  which follows the Fermi surface

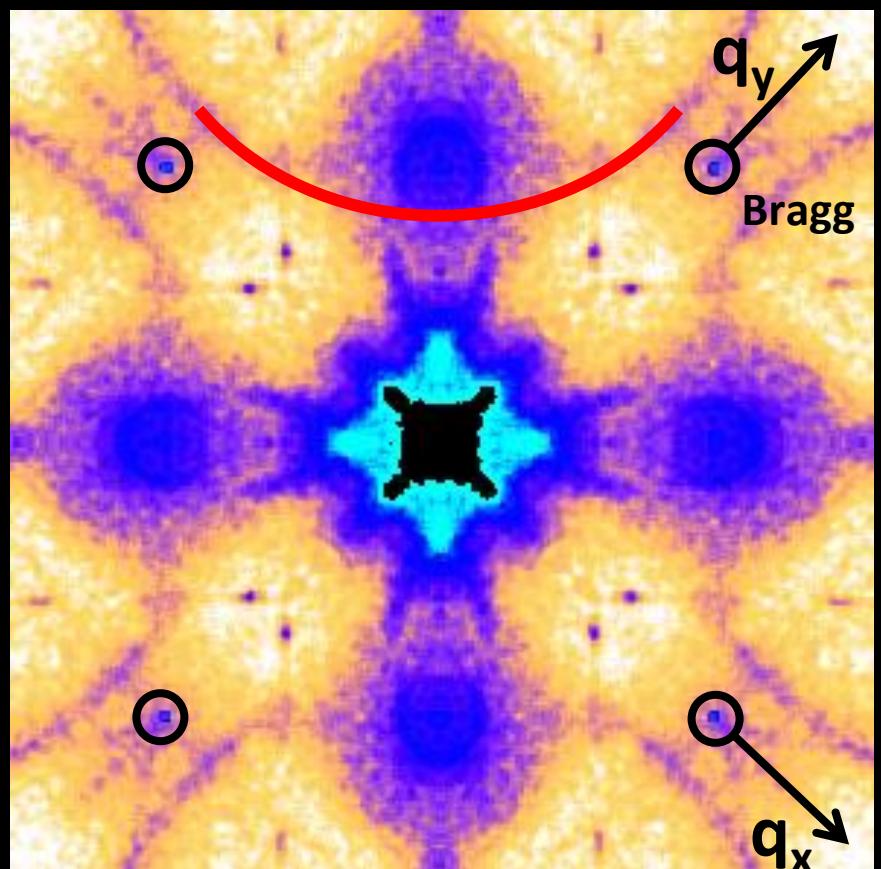
# Compare Fermi surface to QPI



2 x k space Fermi surface



q space QPI



OPT35K 5mV

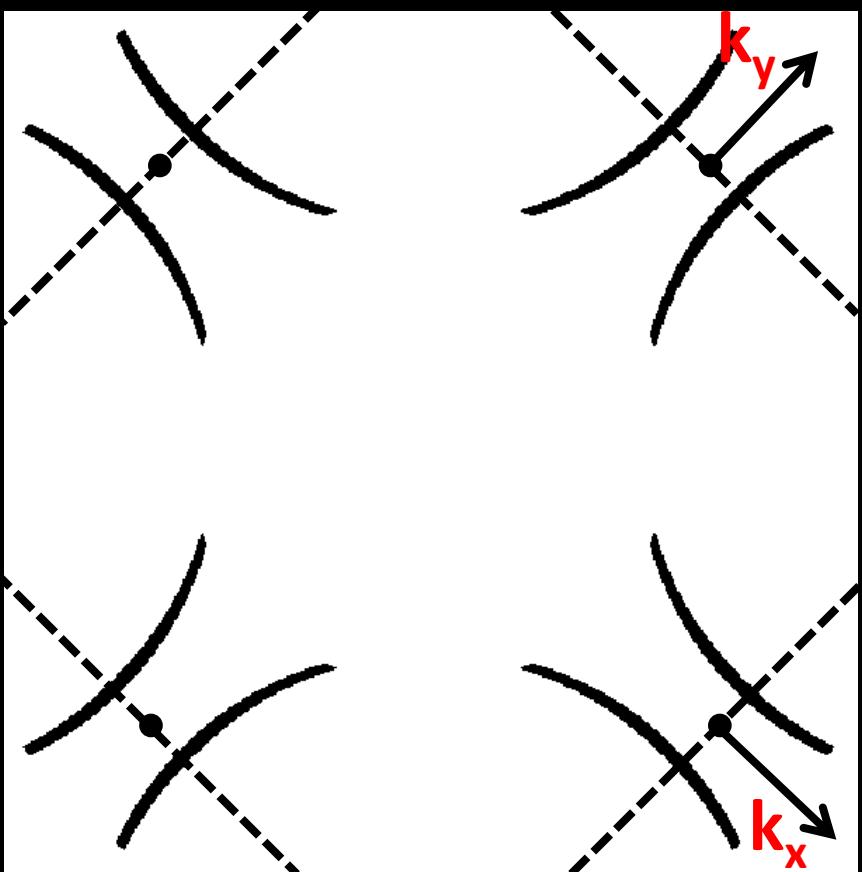
Low      High

$q_4 = (2k_x, 2k_y)$  which follows the Fermi surface

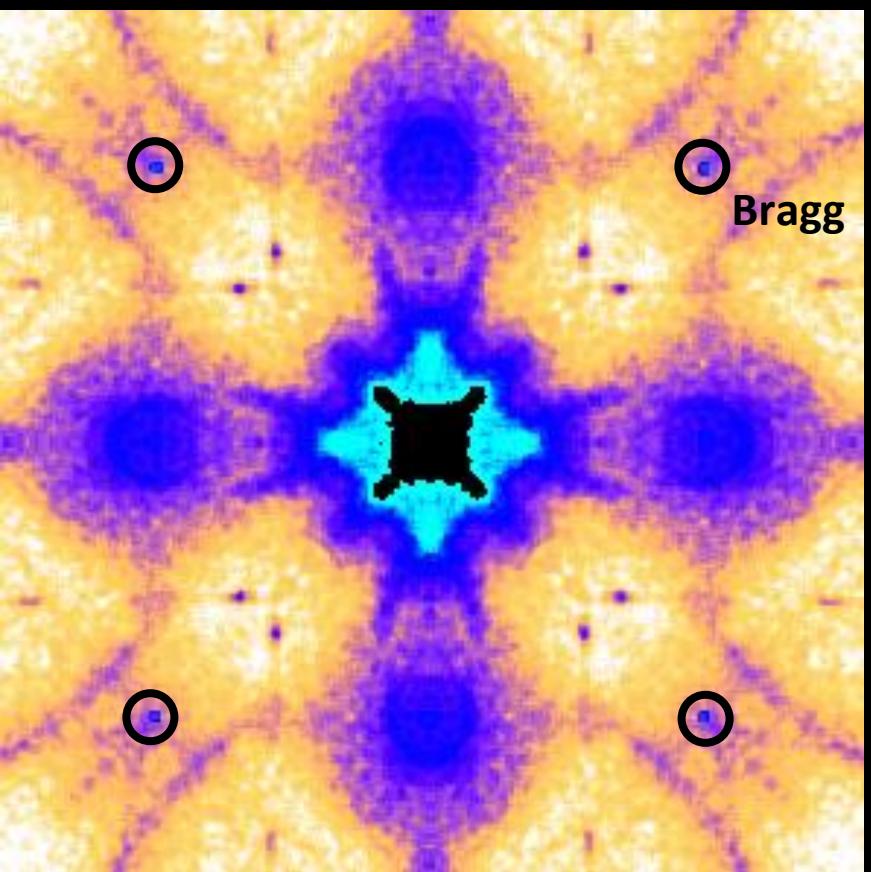
# Autocorrelate just the antinodal Fermi surface



2 x Antinodal Fermi surface



q space QPI



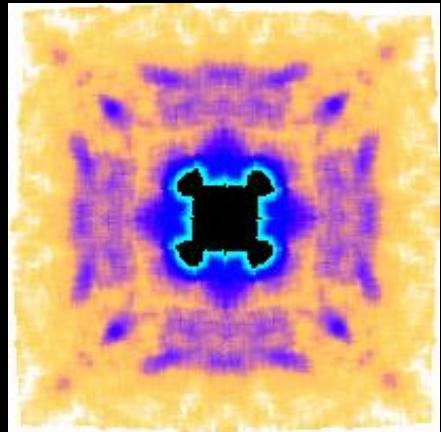
OPT35K 5mV

Low High

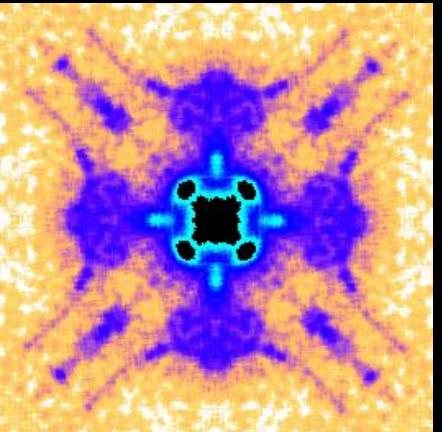
Triplet feature comes from antinode.

# Luttinger count

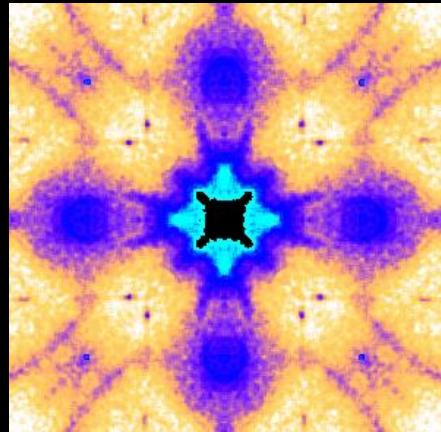
UD25K



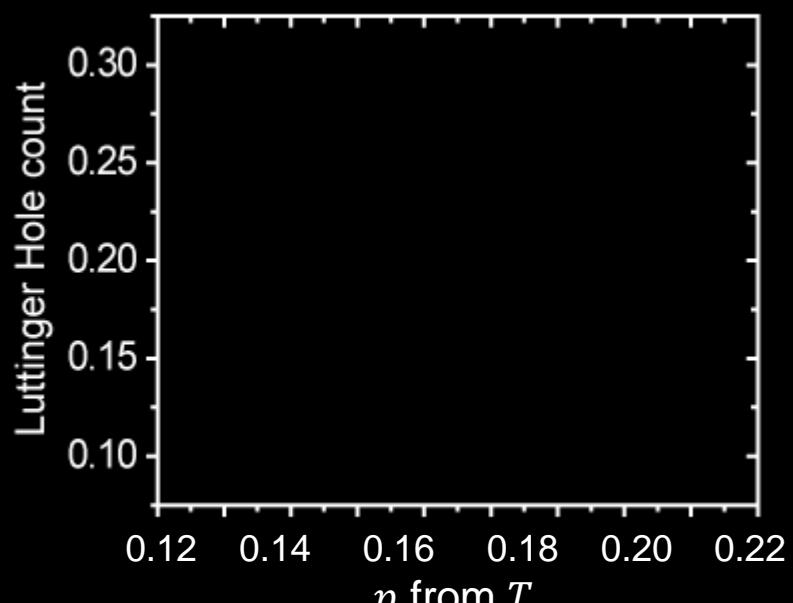
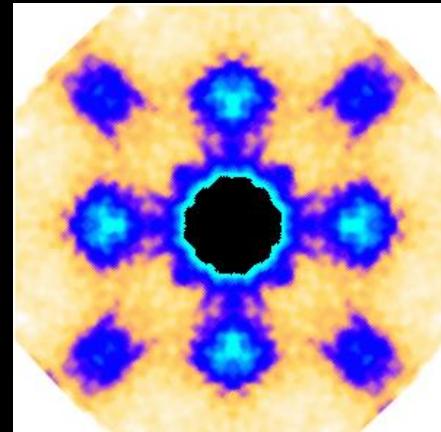
UD32K



OPT35K



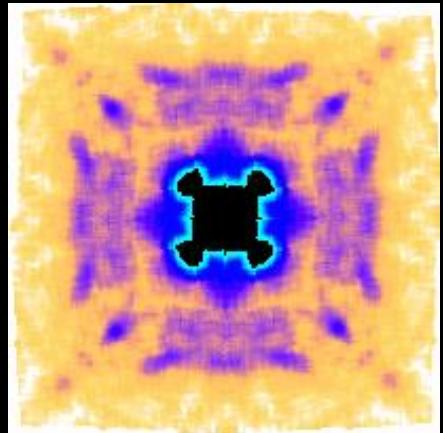
OD15K



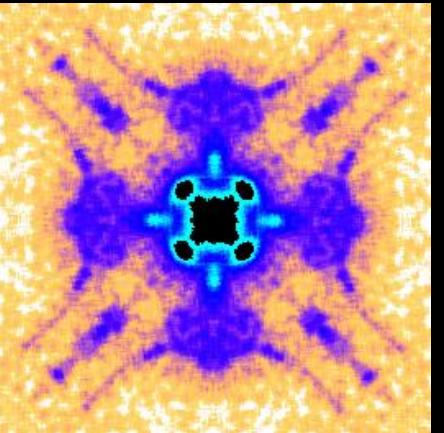
*Ando, PRB 61, R14956 (2000)*

# Luttinger count

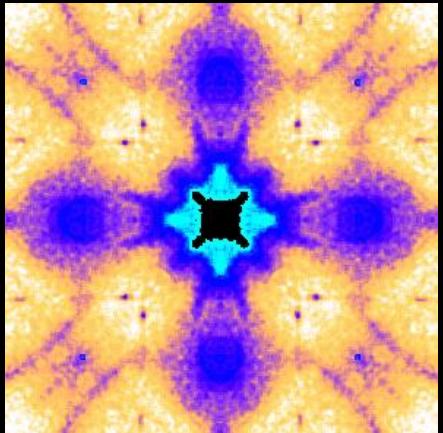
UD25K



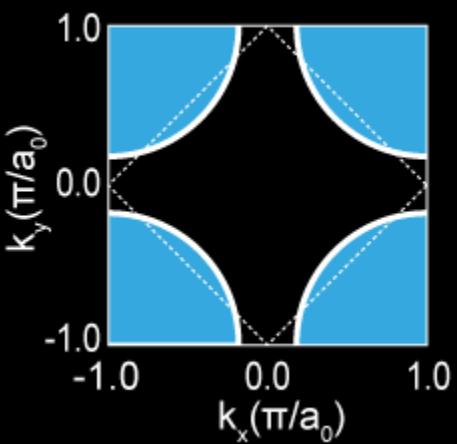
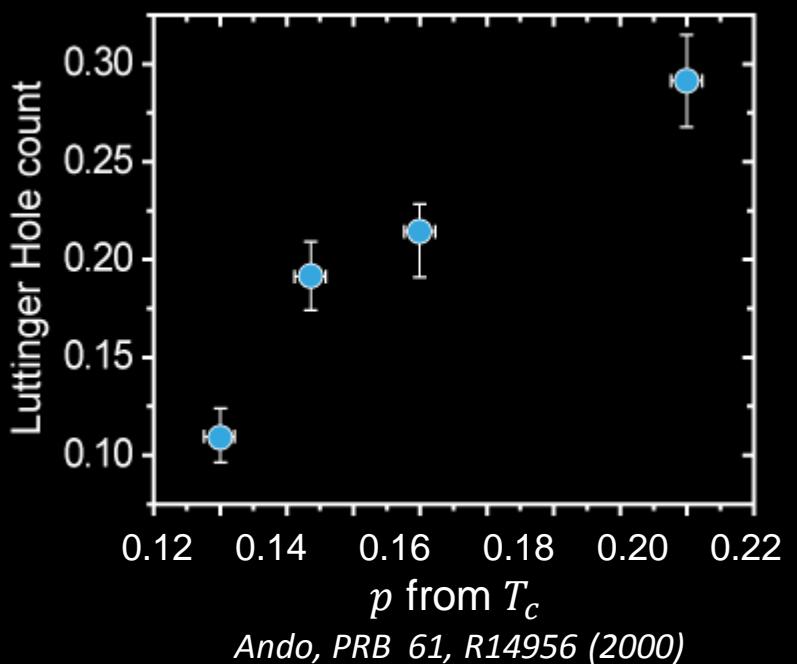
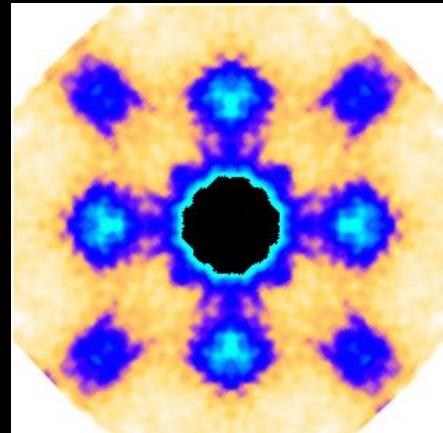
UD32K



OPT35K



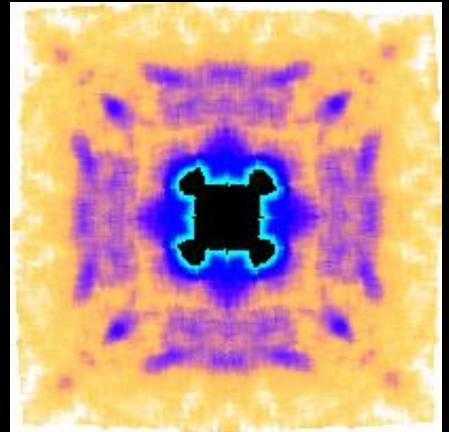
OD15K



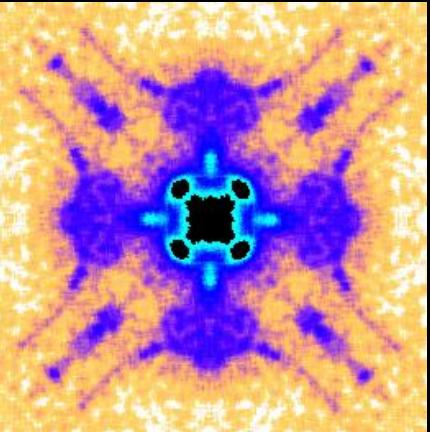
$$p_{\text{large}} = \frac{2A_{\text{blue}}}{A_{\text{BZ}}} - 1$$

# Luttinger count

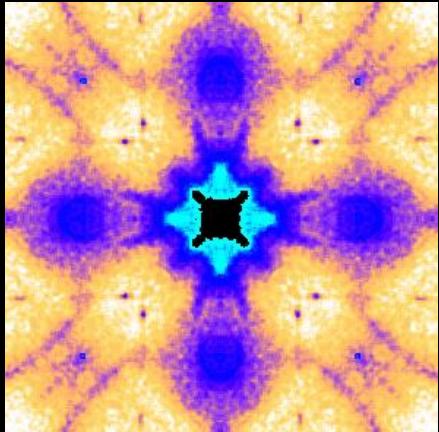
UD25K



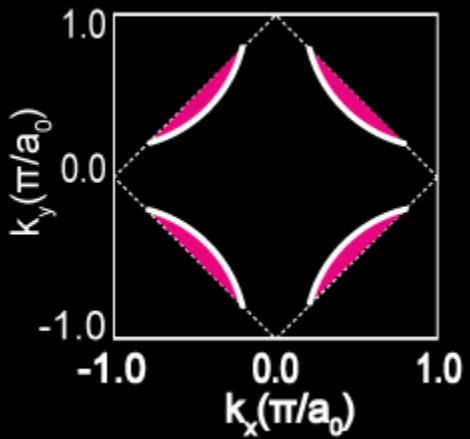
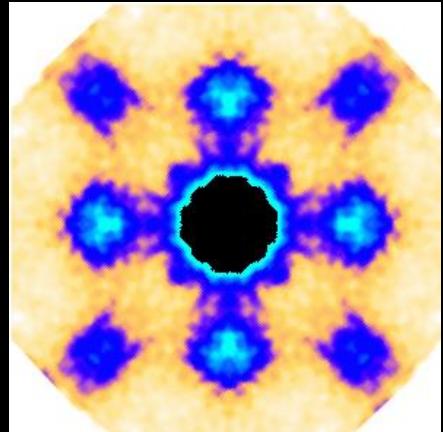
UD32K



OPT35K



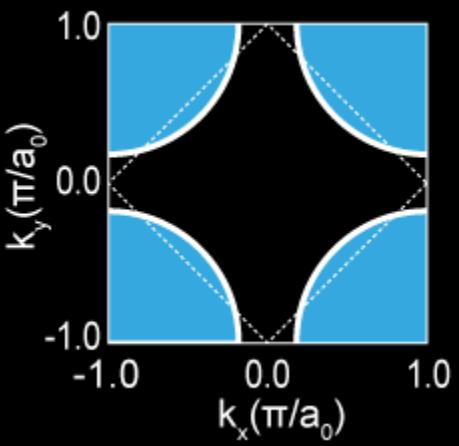
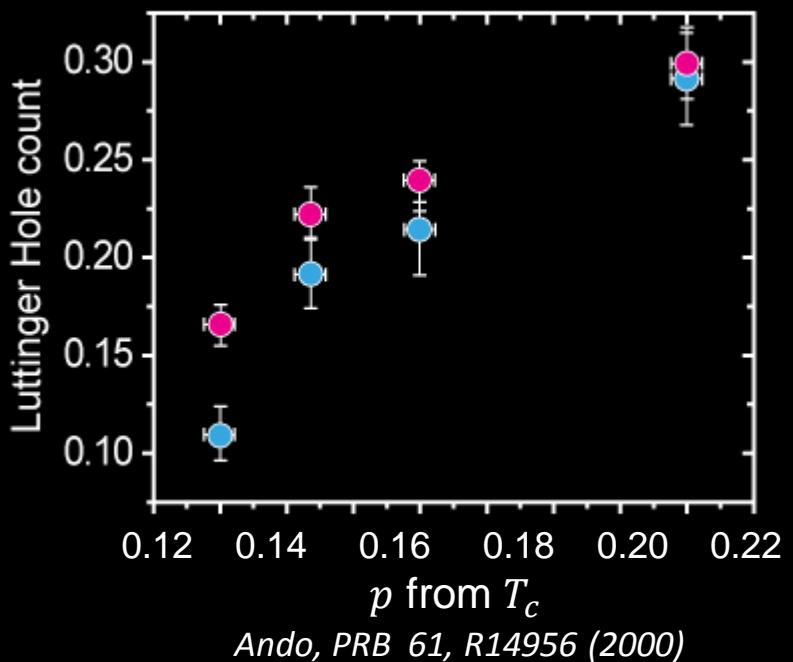
OD15K



$$p_{\text{small}} = \frac{2A_{\text{pink}}}{A_{\text{BZ}}}$$

*YRZ, PRB 73, 174501 (2006)*

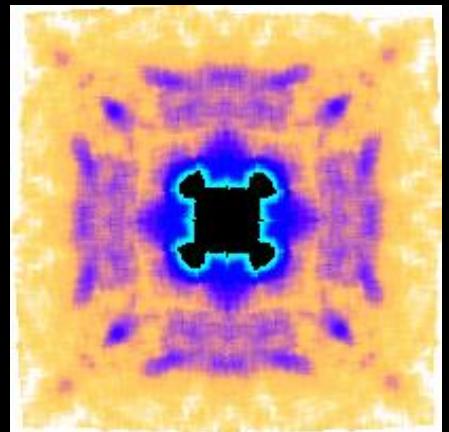
*Qi + Sachdev, PRB 81, 115129 (2010)*



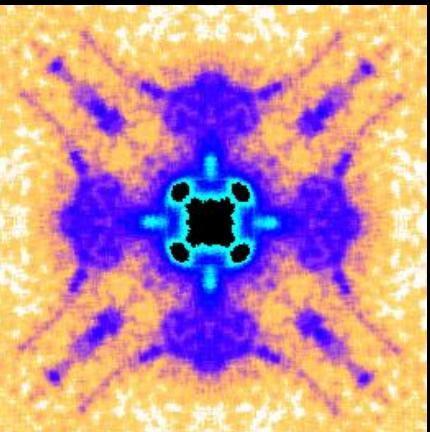
$$p_{\text{large}} = \frac{2A_{\text{blue}}}{A_{\text{BZ}}} - 1$$

# Luttinger count

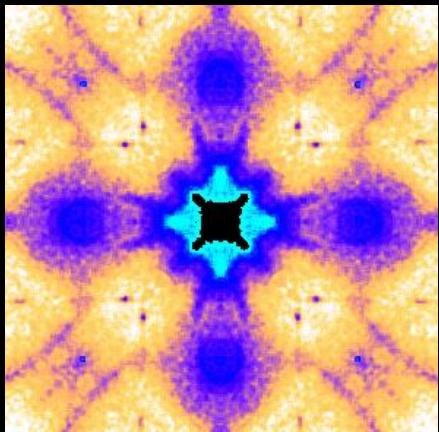
UD25K



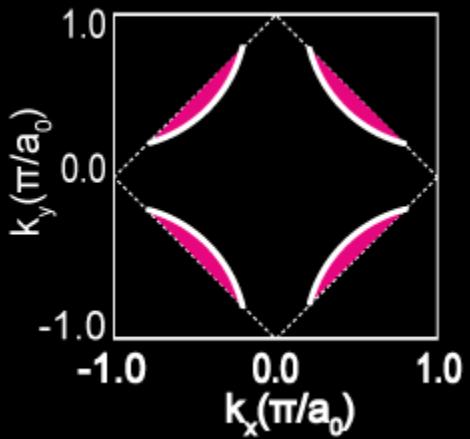
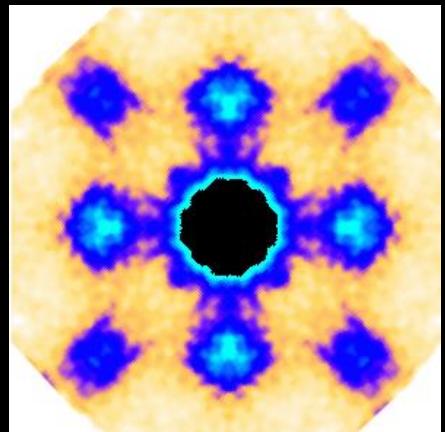
UD32K



OPT35K



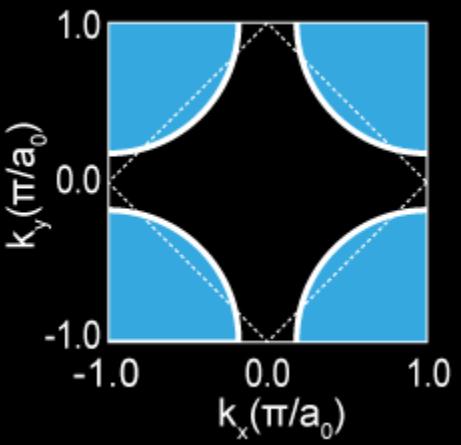
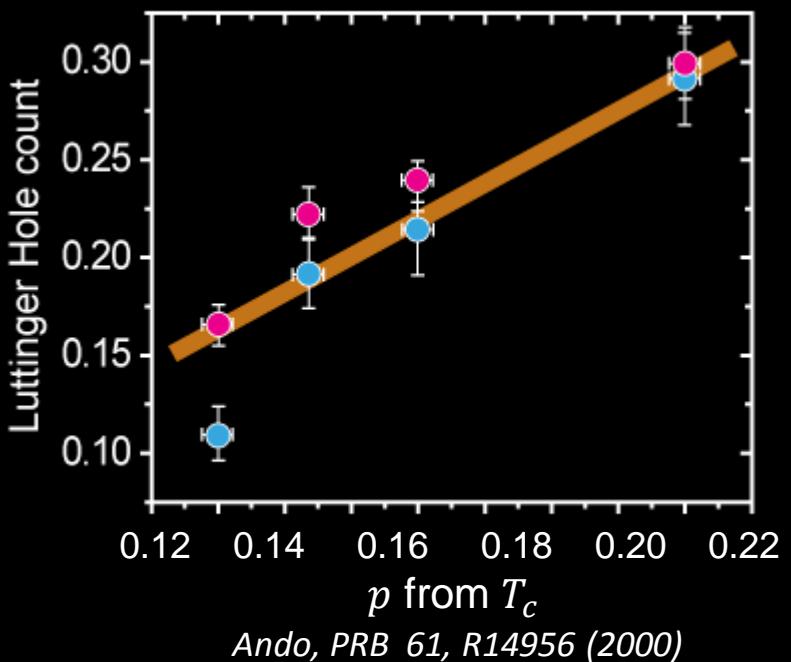
OD15K



$$p_{\text{small}} = \frac{2A_{\text{pink}}}{A_{\text{BZ}}}$$

*YRZ, PRB 73, 174501 (2006)*

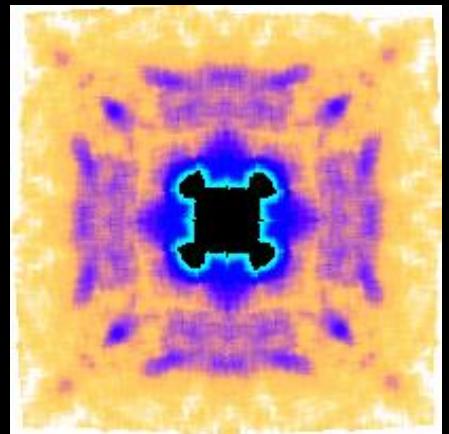
*Qi + Sachdev, PRB 81, 115129 (2010)*



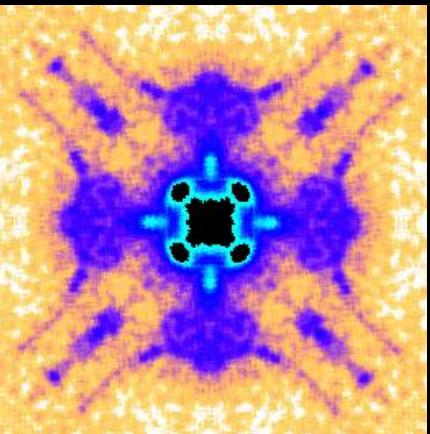
$$p_{\text{large}} = \frac{2A_{\text{blue}}}{A_{\text{BZ}}} - 1$$

# Luttinger count

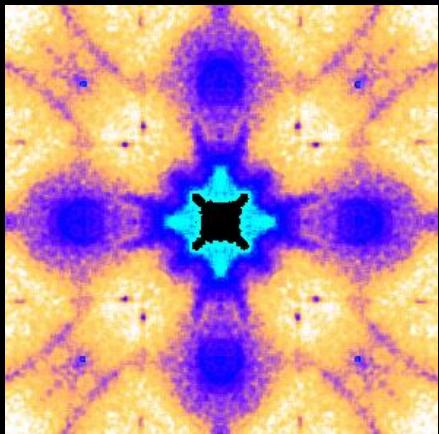
UD25K



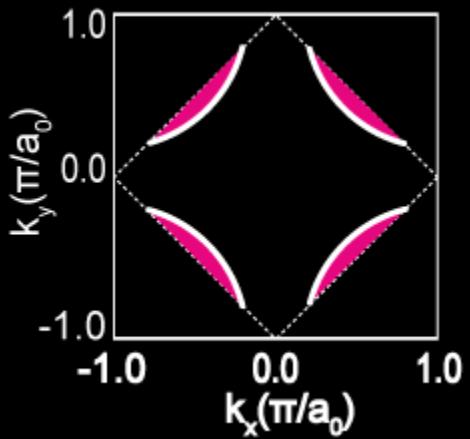
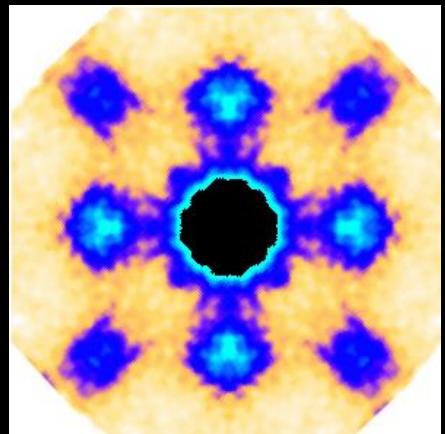
UD32K



OPT35K



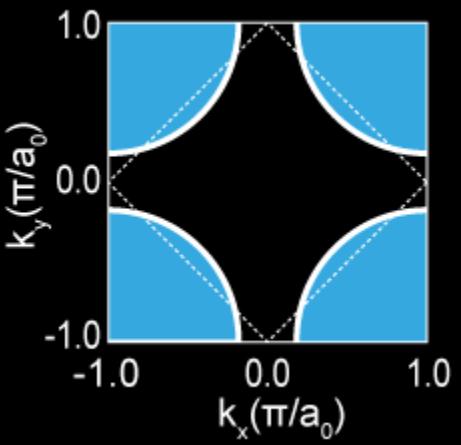
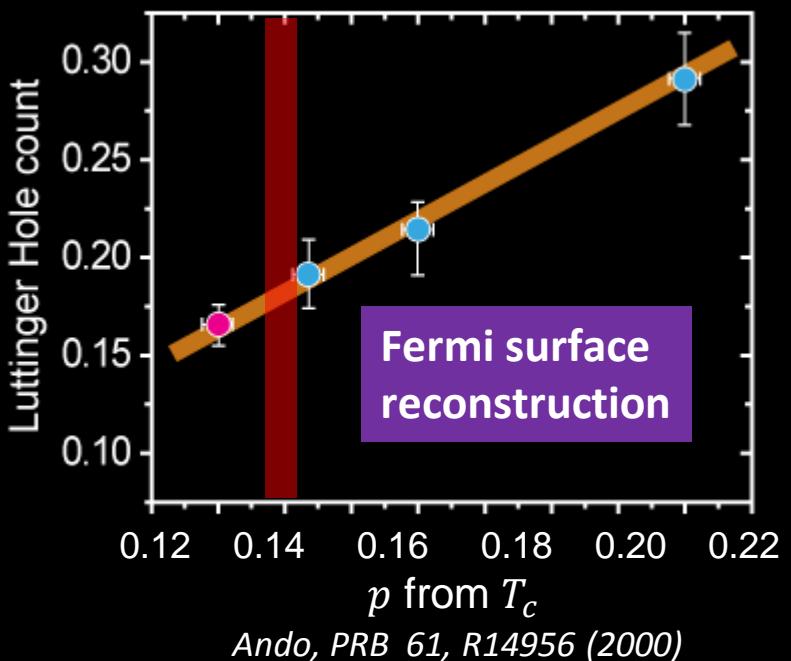
OD15K



$$p_{\text{small}} = \frac{2A_{\text{pink}}}{A_{\text{BZ}}}$$

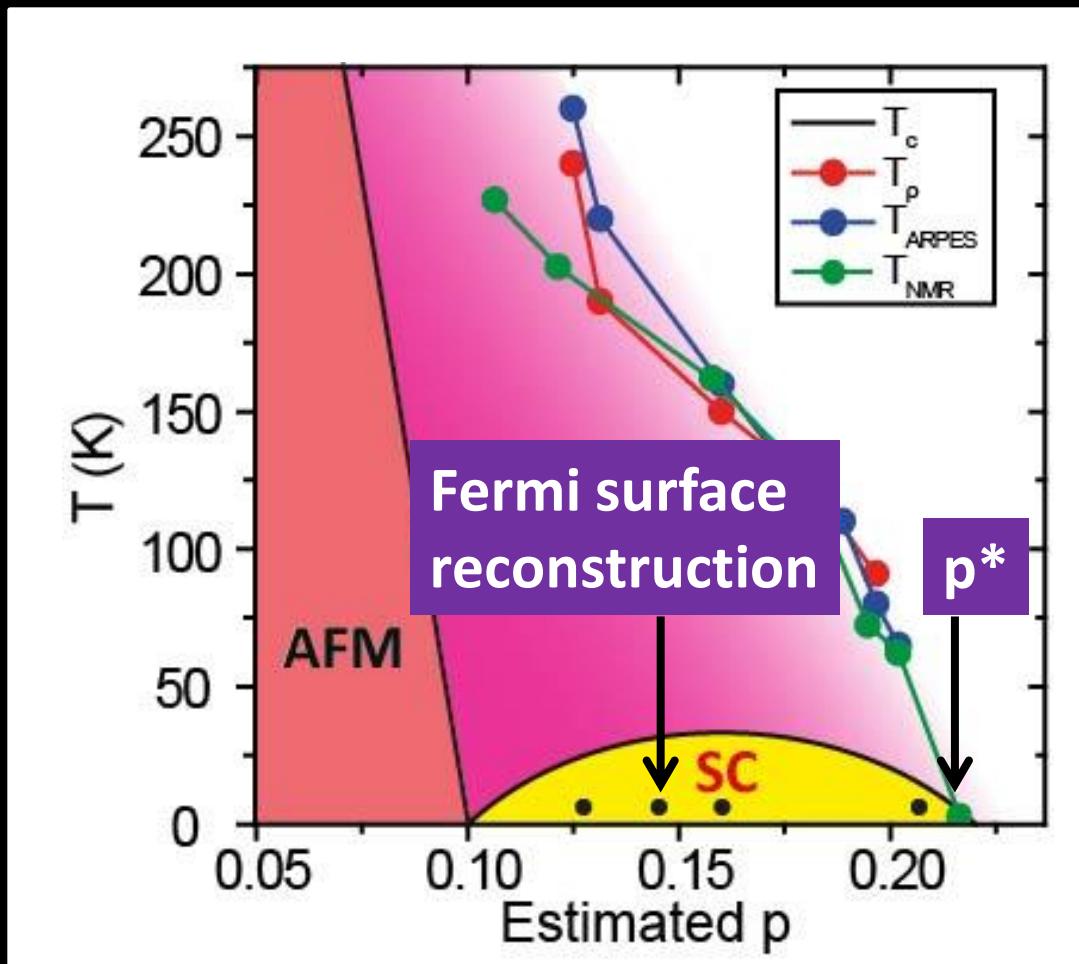
YRZ, PRB 73, 174501 (2006)

Qi + Sachdev, PRB 81, 115129 (2010)



$$p_{\text{large}} = \frac{2A_{\text{blue}}}{A_{\text{BZ}}} - 1$$

# FS reconstruction & pseudogap



In Bi2201,  $p^*$  does not coincide with Fermi surface reconstruction

# Outline

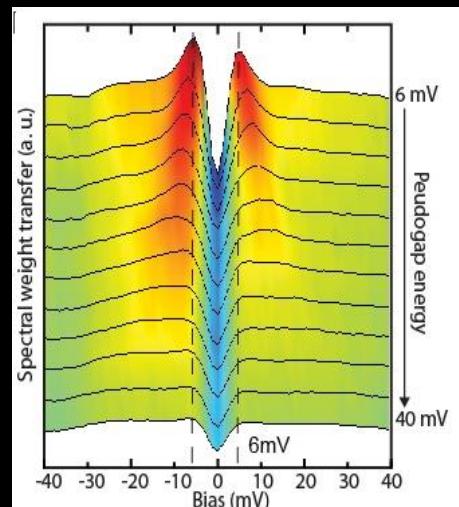
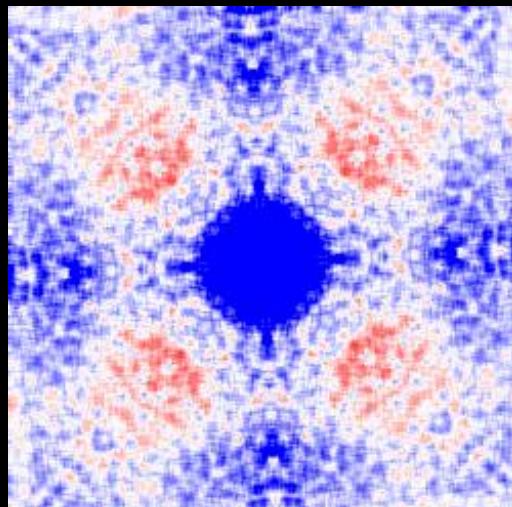
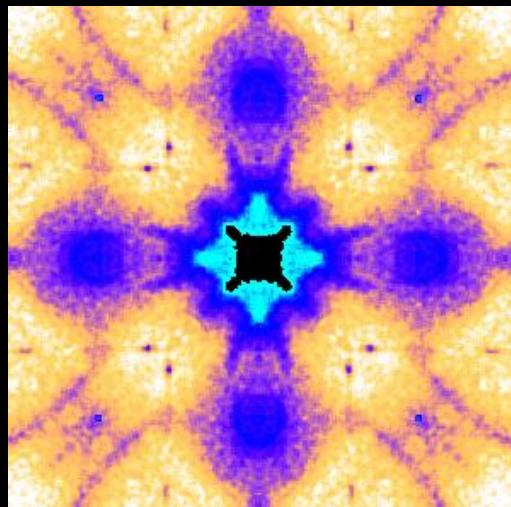
## 1. Where is the Fermi surface reconstruction?

Answer: coincides with QCP near optimal doping at  $B=0$

## 2. What is the role of the pseudogap?

Answer:

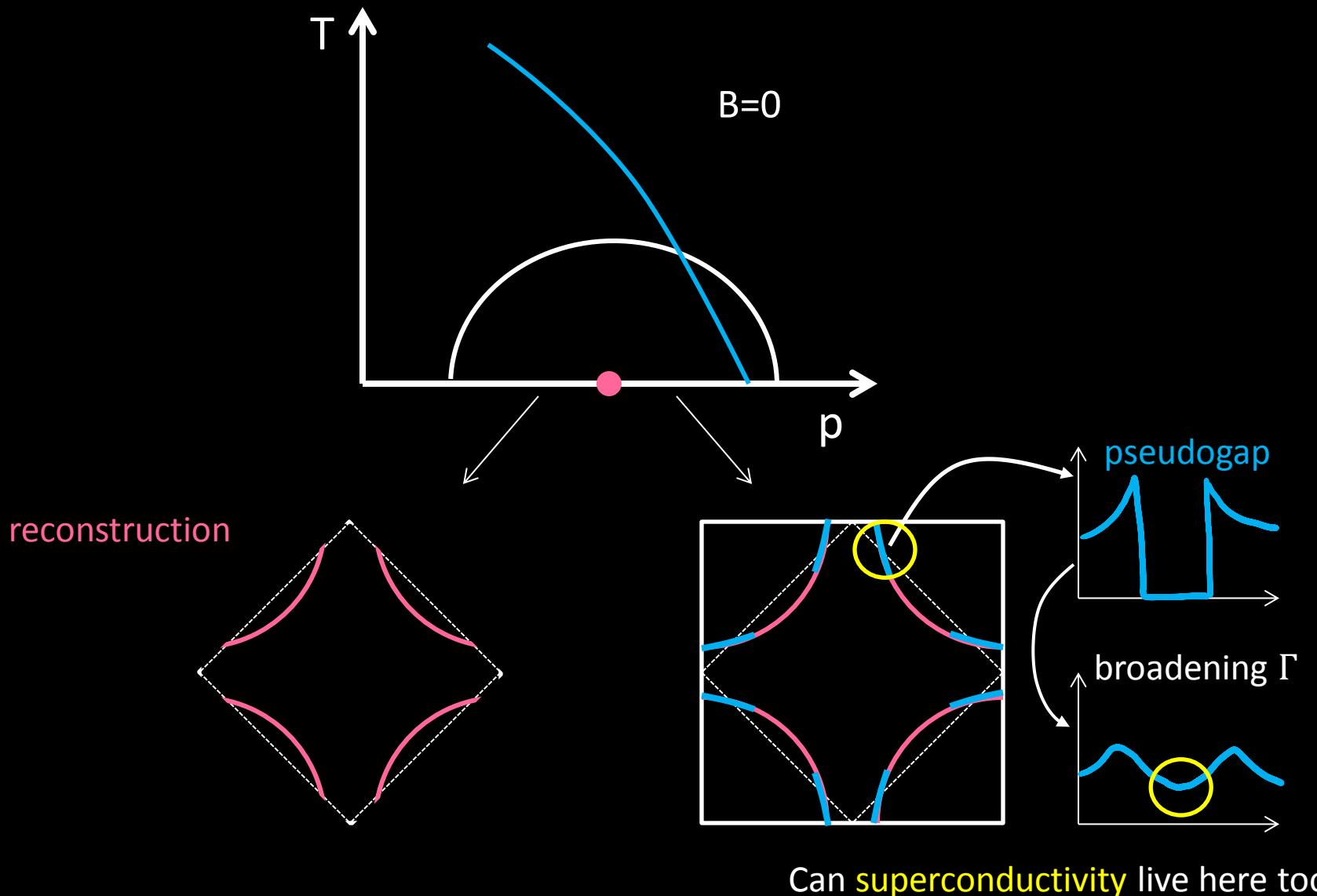
- separate occurrence
- coexists with superconductivity at the antinode
- causes decoherence at the nanoscale



# What about superconductivity?



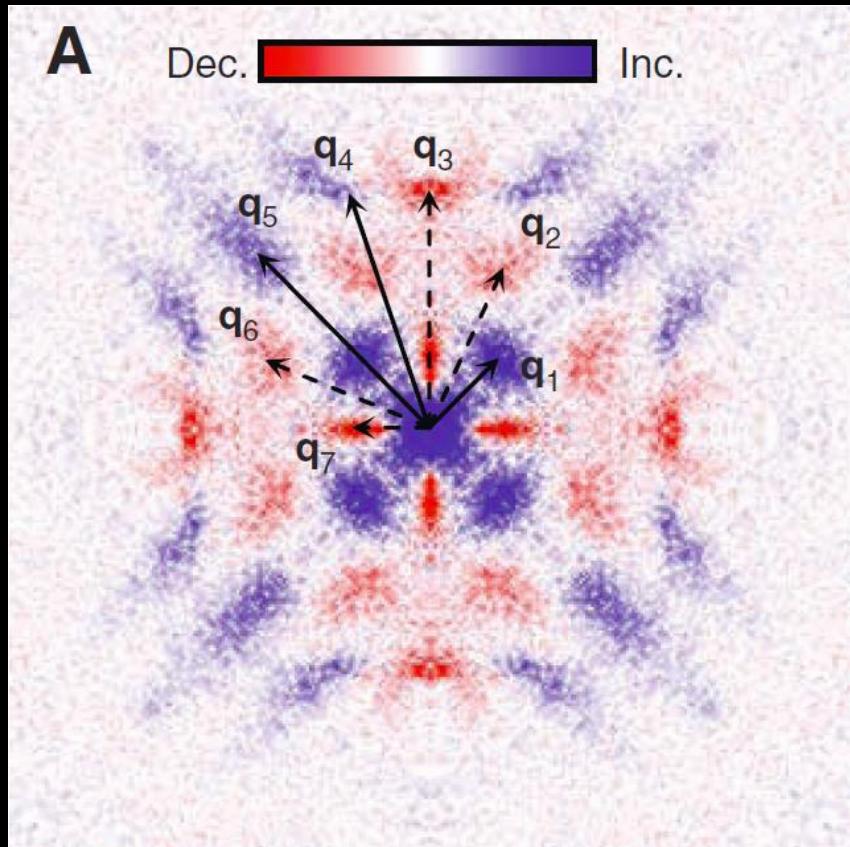
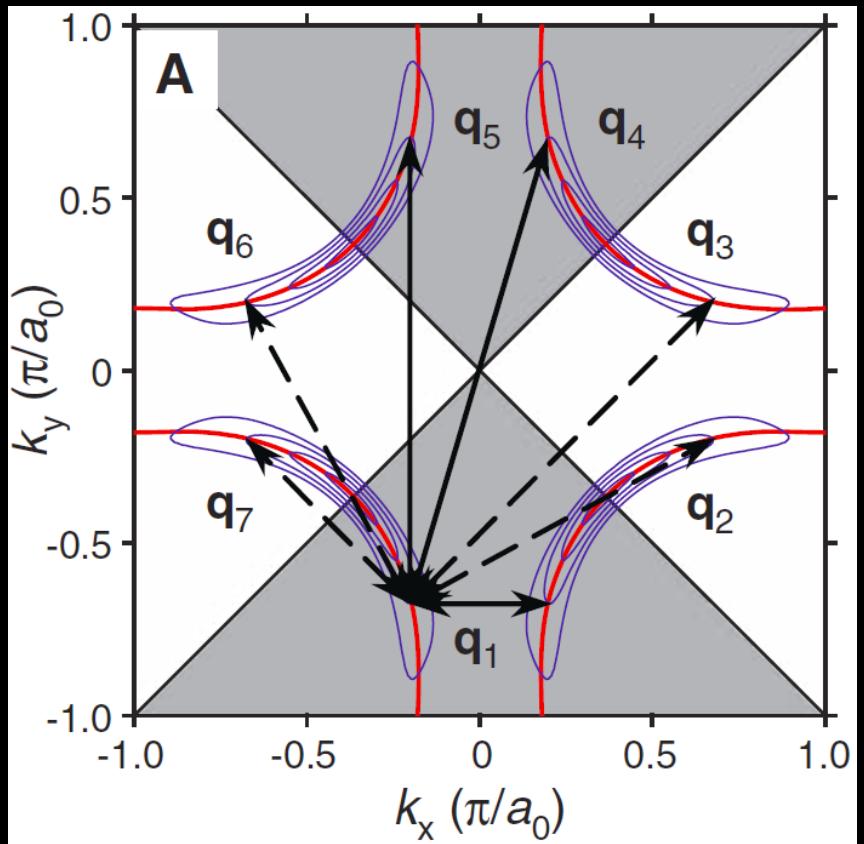
## 1. Fermi surface reconstruction $\neq$ pseudogap



# *d*-wave coherence factors in Bi2212

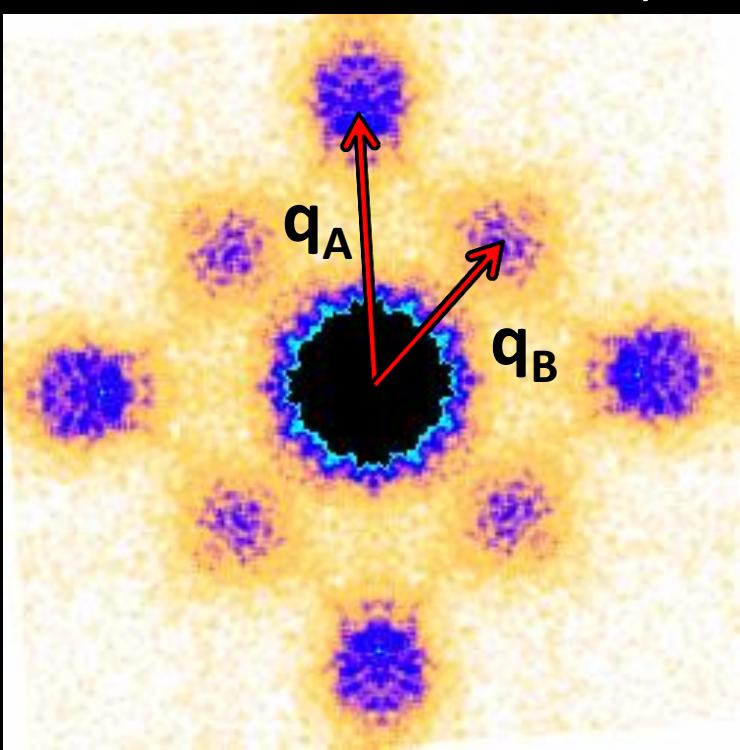
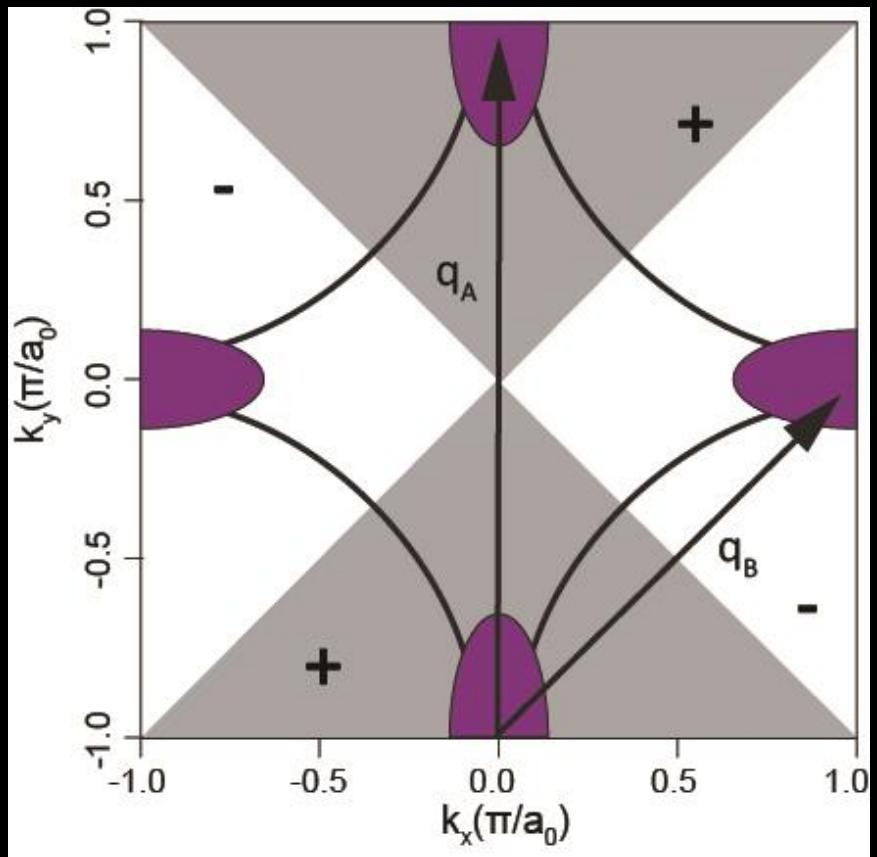


sign flipping → decreasing in field  
sign preserving → increasing in field



Hanaguri, et al, Science 323, 923 (2009)  
suggested by Tami Pereg-Barnea & Marcel Franz  
PRB 78, 020509 (2008)

# antinodal $d$ -wave coherence in Bi2201

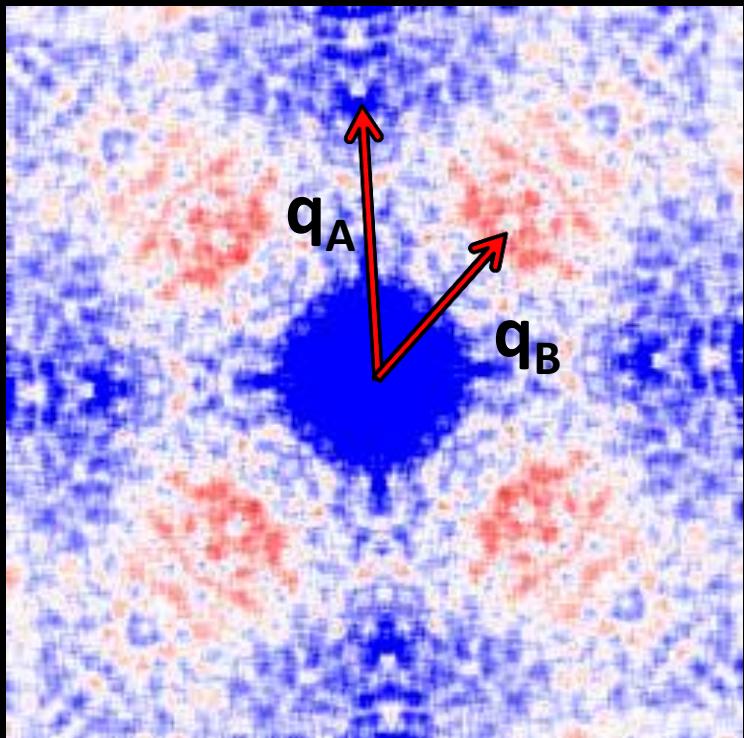
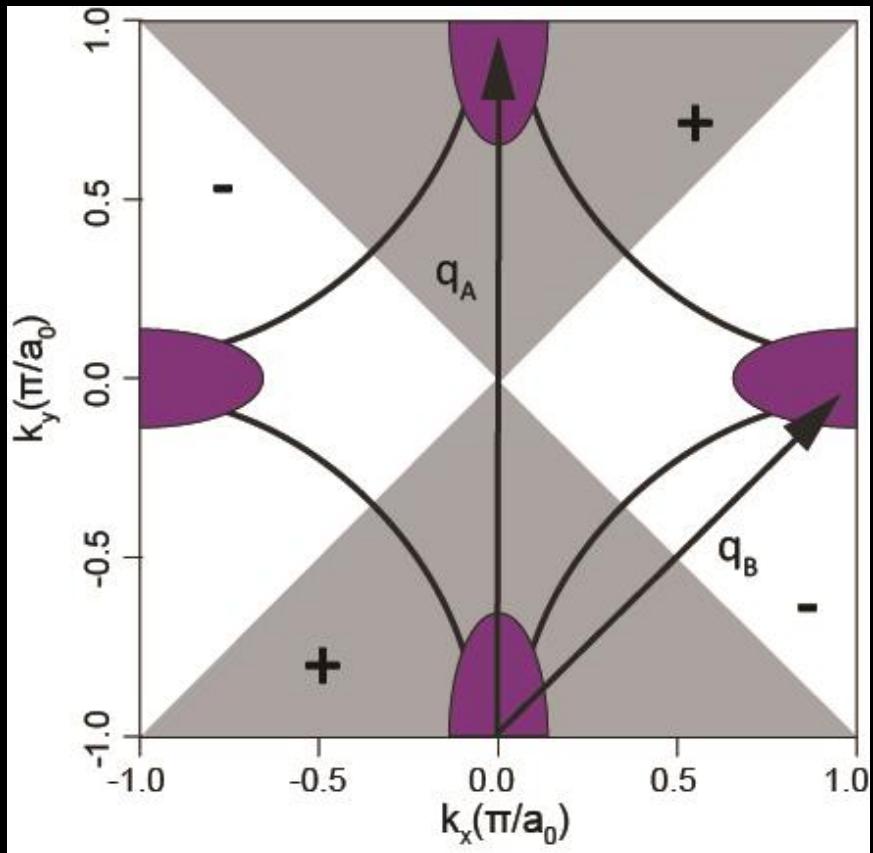


# antinodal $d$ -wave coherence in Bi2201



sign flipping → decreasing in field  
sign preserving → increasing in field

OD15K 6mV, 9T-0T



Decreasing      Increasing

Field dependence

→ Antinodal quasiparticles show  $d$ -wave coherence

# Outline

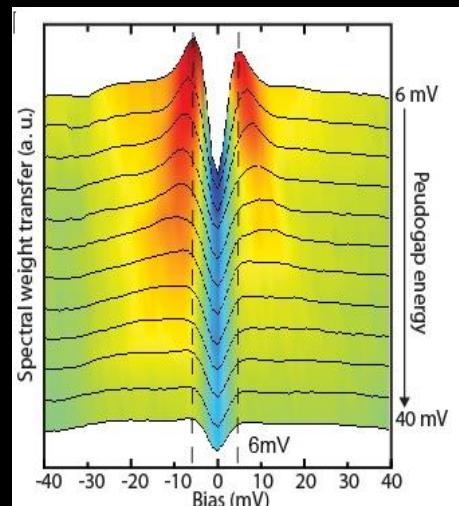
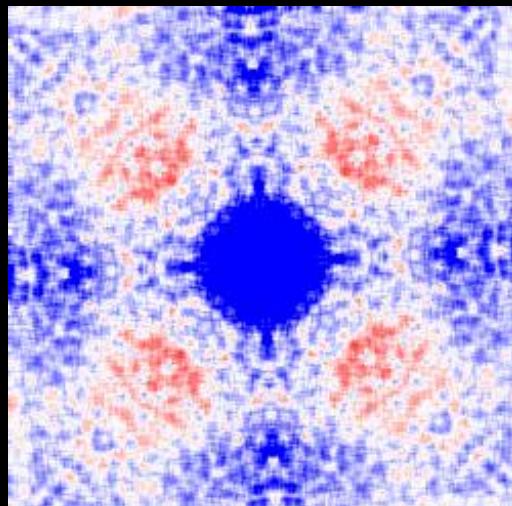
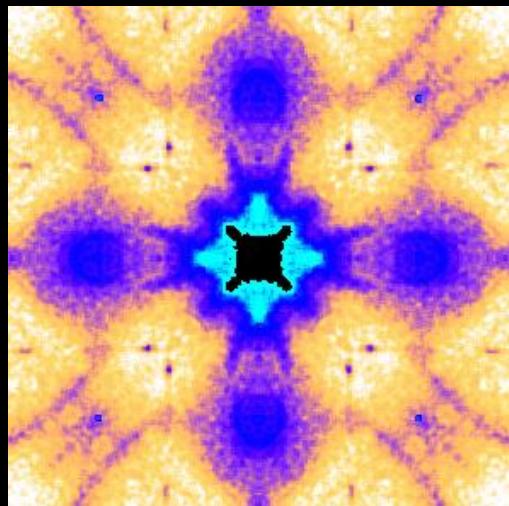
## 1. Where is the Fermi surface reconstruction?

Answer: coincides with QCP near optimal doping at  $B=0$

## 2. What is the role of the pseudogap?

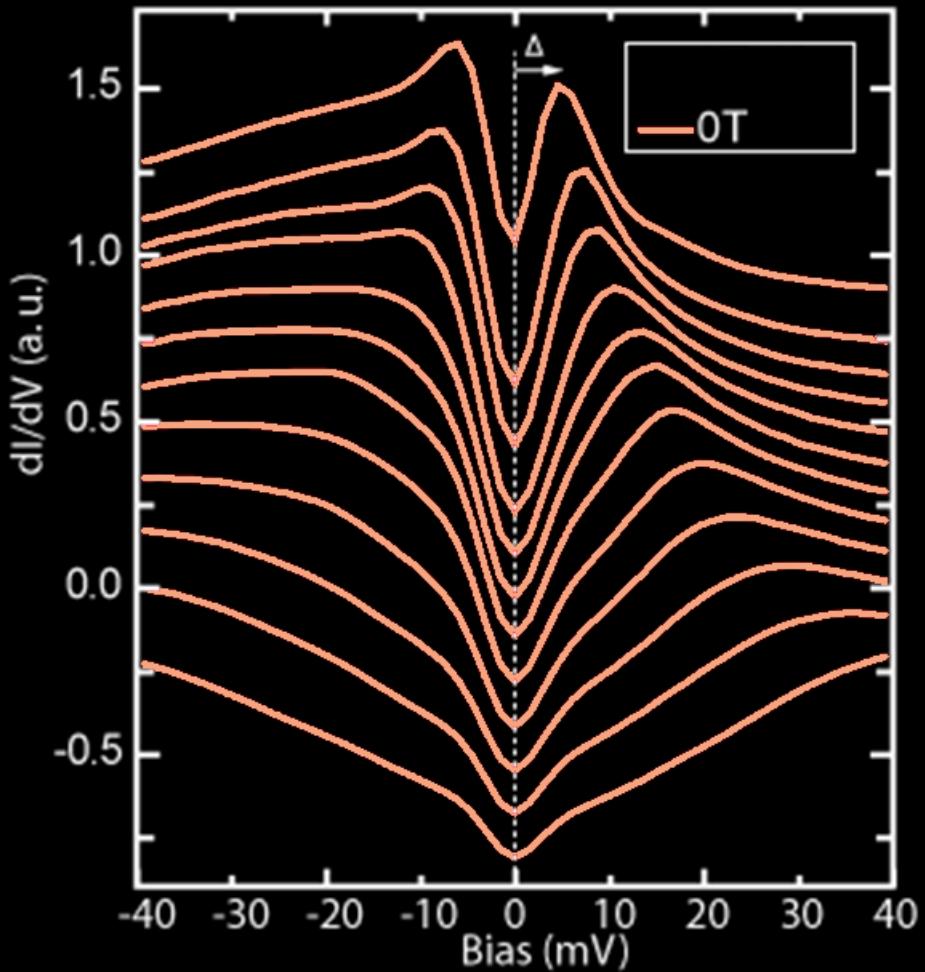
Answer:

- separate occurrence
- coexists with superconductivity at the antinode
- causes decoherence at the nanoscale

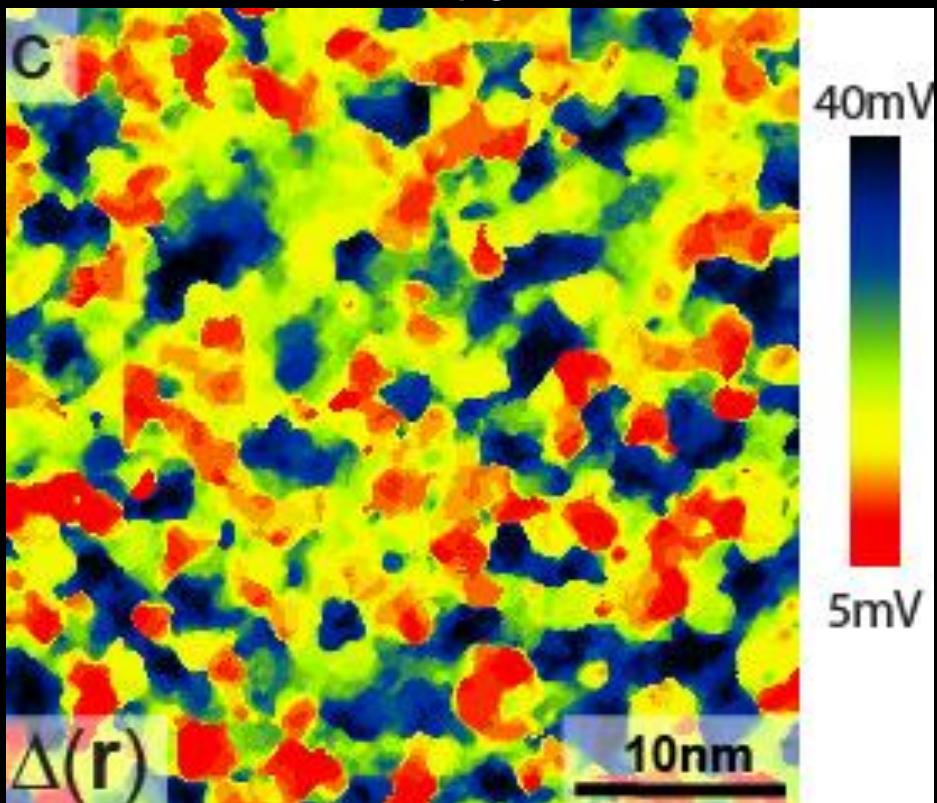


# Two gap scenario: coexist spatially? superconductivity vs. pseudogap at antinode?

OD15K



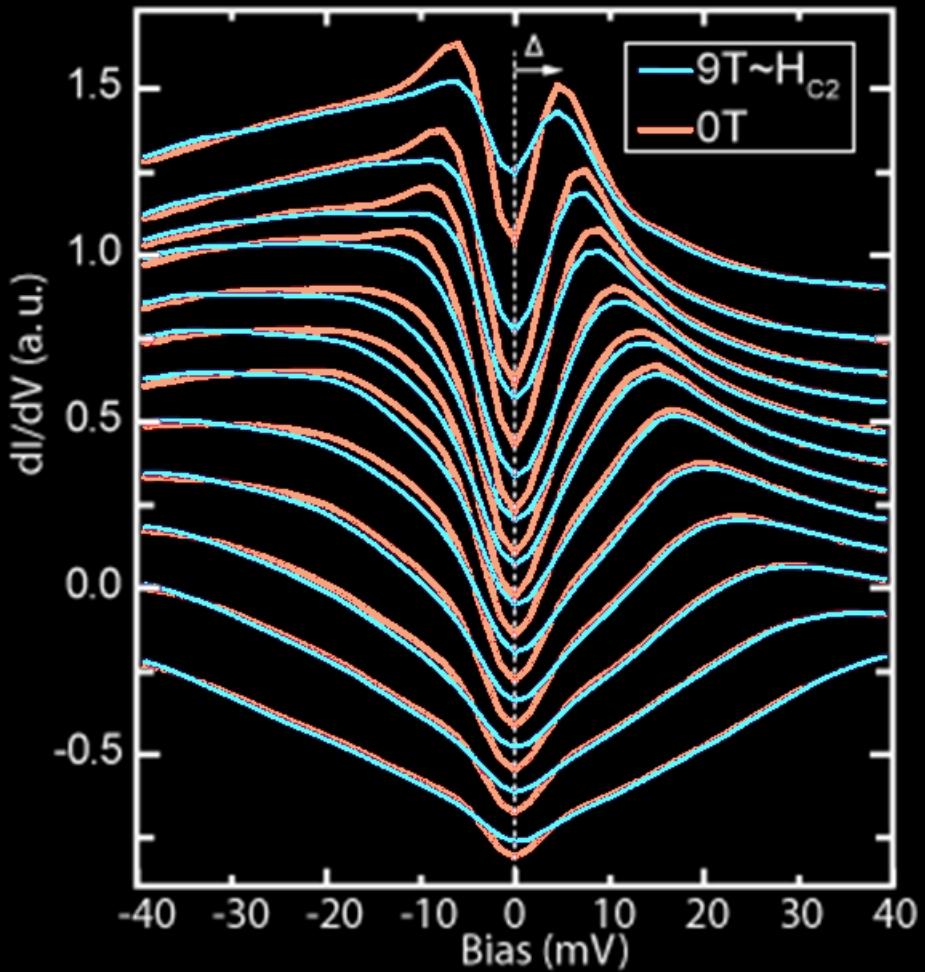
$\Delta_{\text{PG}}$



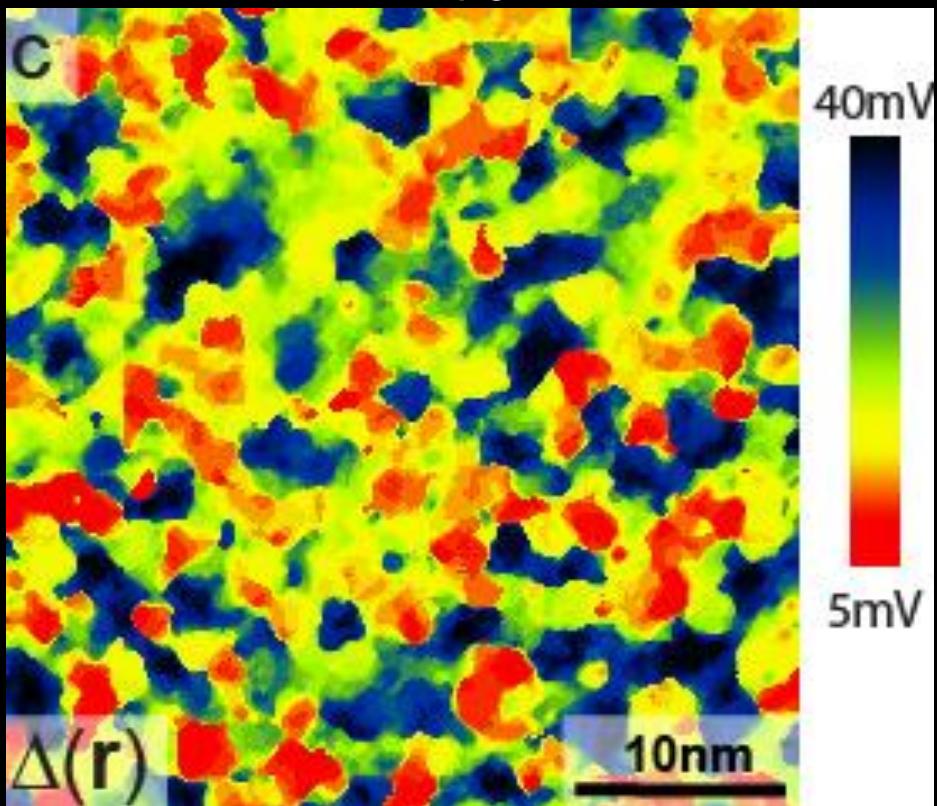
# Two gap scenario: coexist spatially?



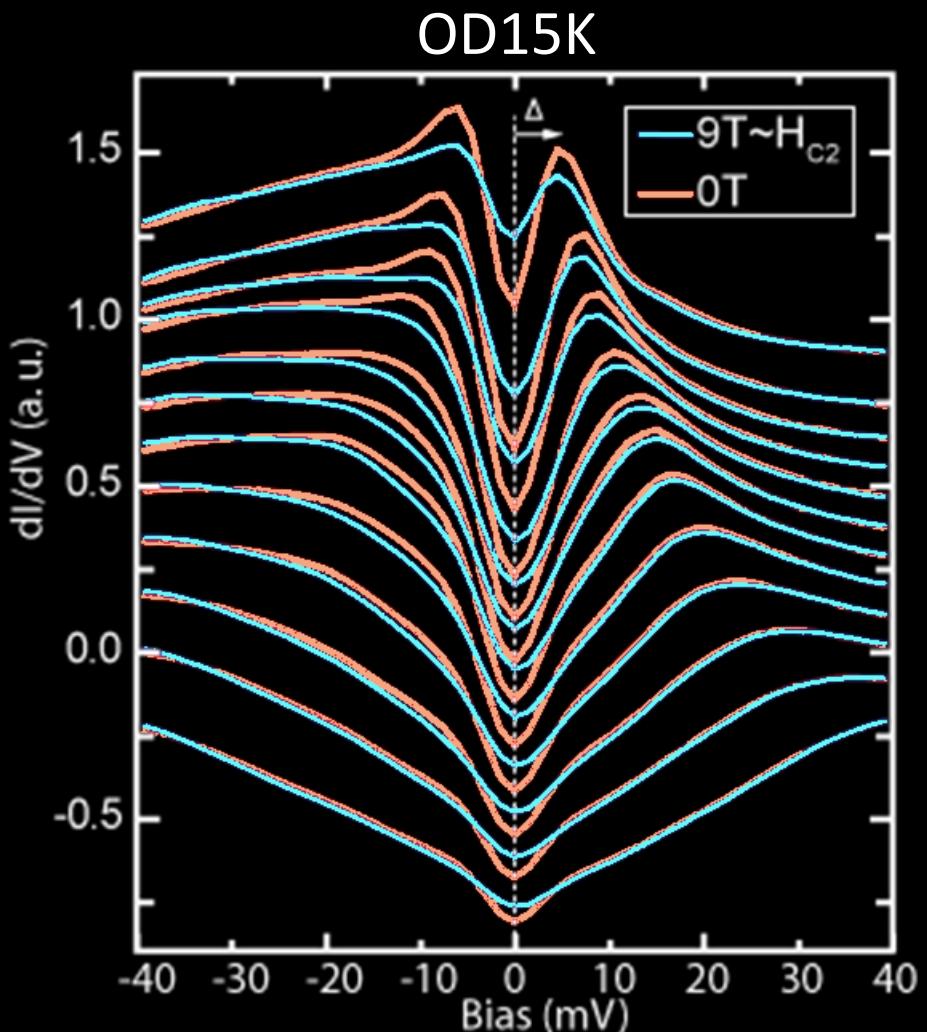
OD15K



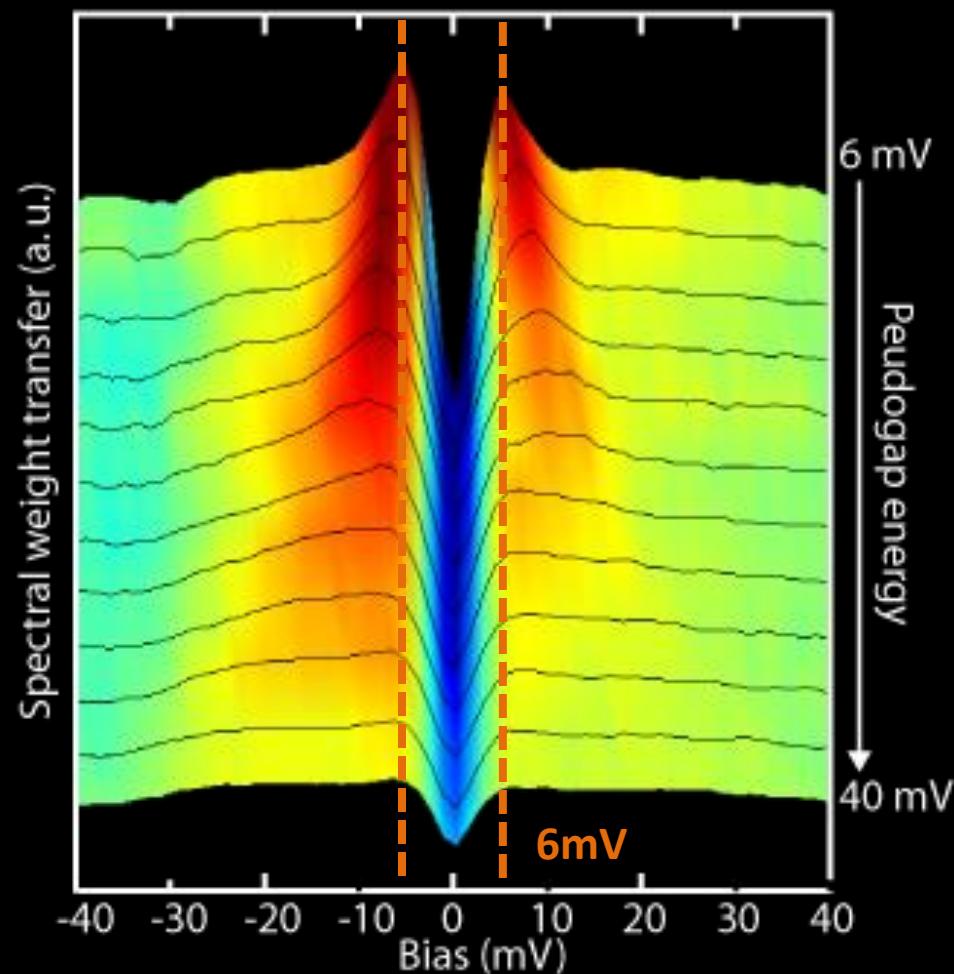
$\Delta_{PG}$



# Two gap scenario: coexist spatially?



Field-induced spectral weight transfer:  
 $S(E) = g(E, 0T) - g(E, 9T)$



1. PG suppresses SC coherence.
2. PG does not affect SC order parameter amplitude.

# Conclusions

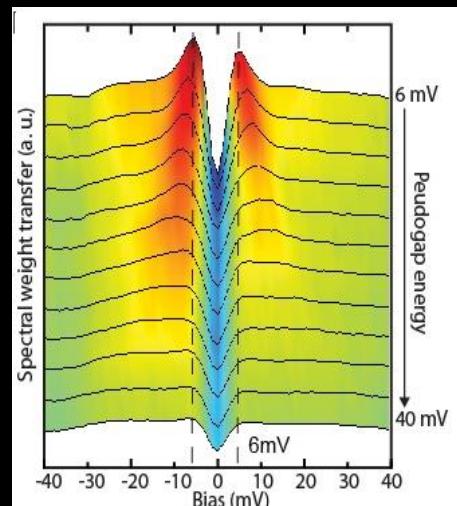
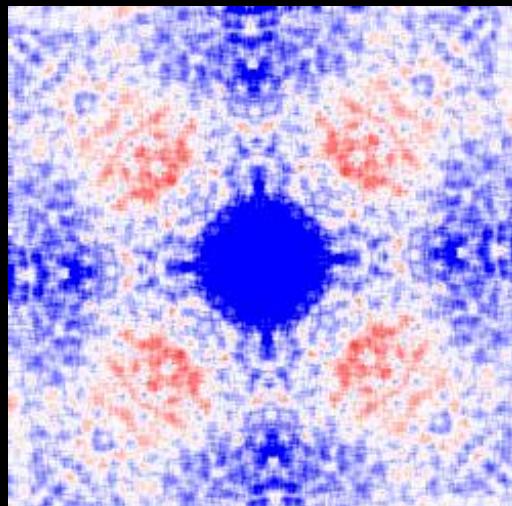
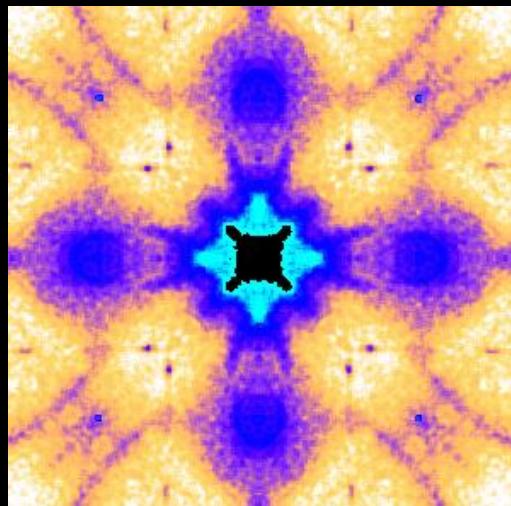
## 1. Where is the Fermi surface reconstruction?

Answer: coincides with QCP near optimal doping at  $B=0$

## 2. What is the role of the pseudogap?

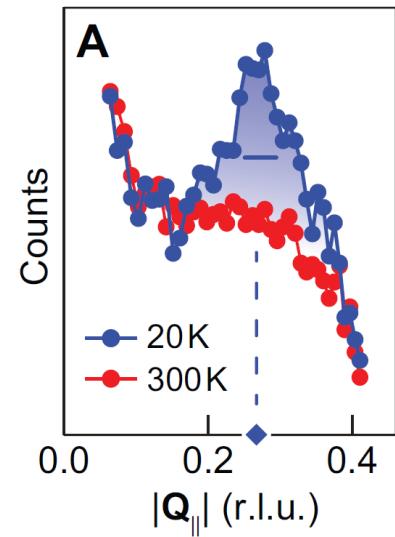
Answer:

- separate occurrence
- coexists with superconductivity at the antinode
- causes decoherence at the nanoscale

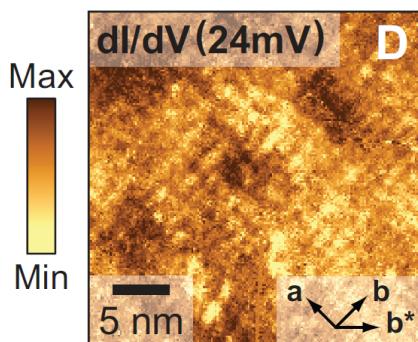


# What about charge order?

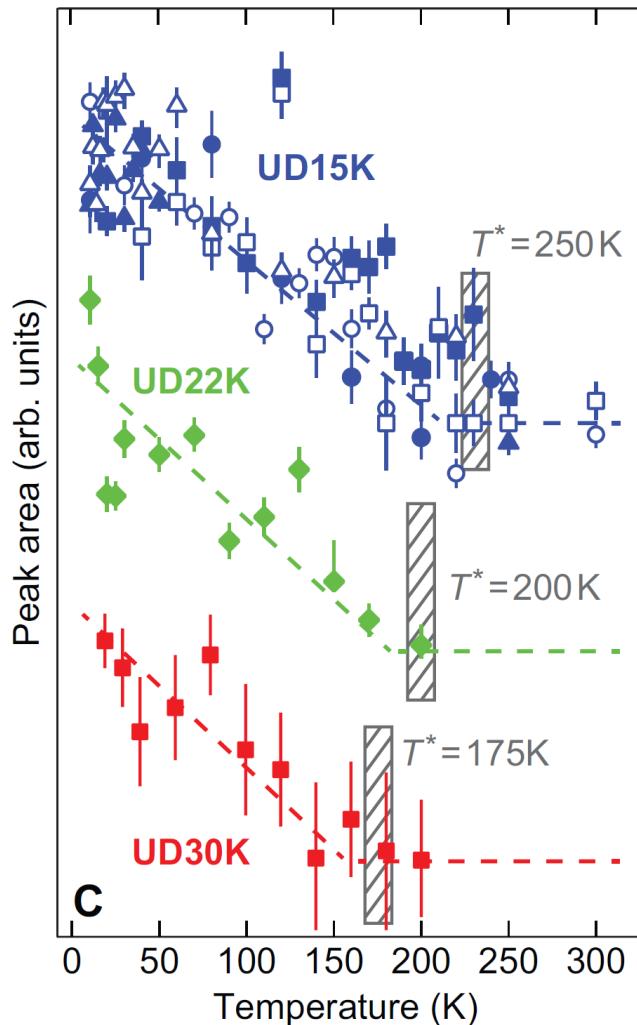
Bi2201: First ever reconciliation of STM-observed and X-ray-observed charge order!



Resonant  
X-ray  
Scattering



Scanning  
Tunneling  
Microscopy



# Charge order is not antinodal nesting



Bi2201  
OPT35K

5mV

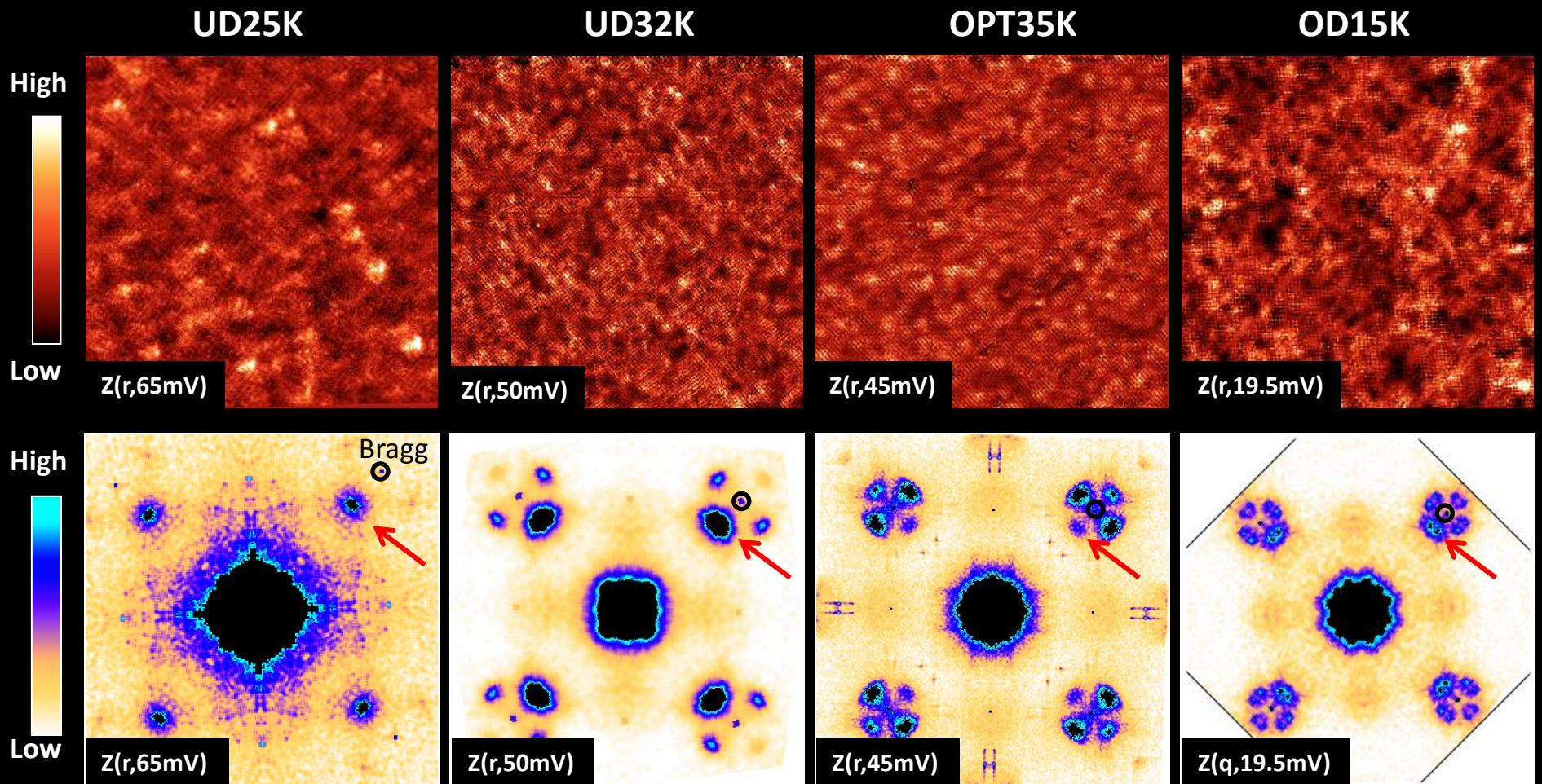
50mV

Red lines passing  
through antinodal FS  
at low energy...

do not pass through  
the Bragg reflections of  
the smectic near  $\Delta_{PG}$

→ charge order wavevector is the AFBZ hotspot wavevector,  
not the antinodal nesting vector

# Charge order is present at all dopings in Bi2201

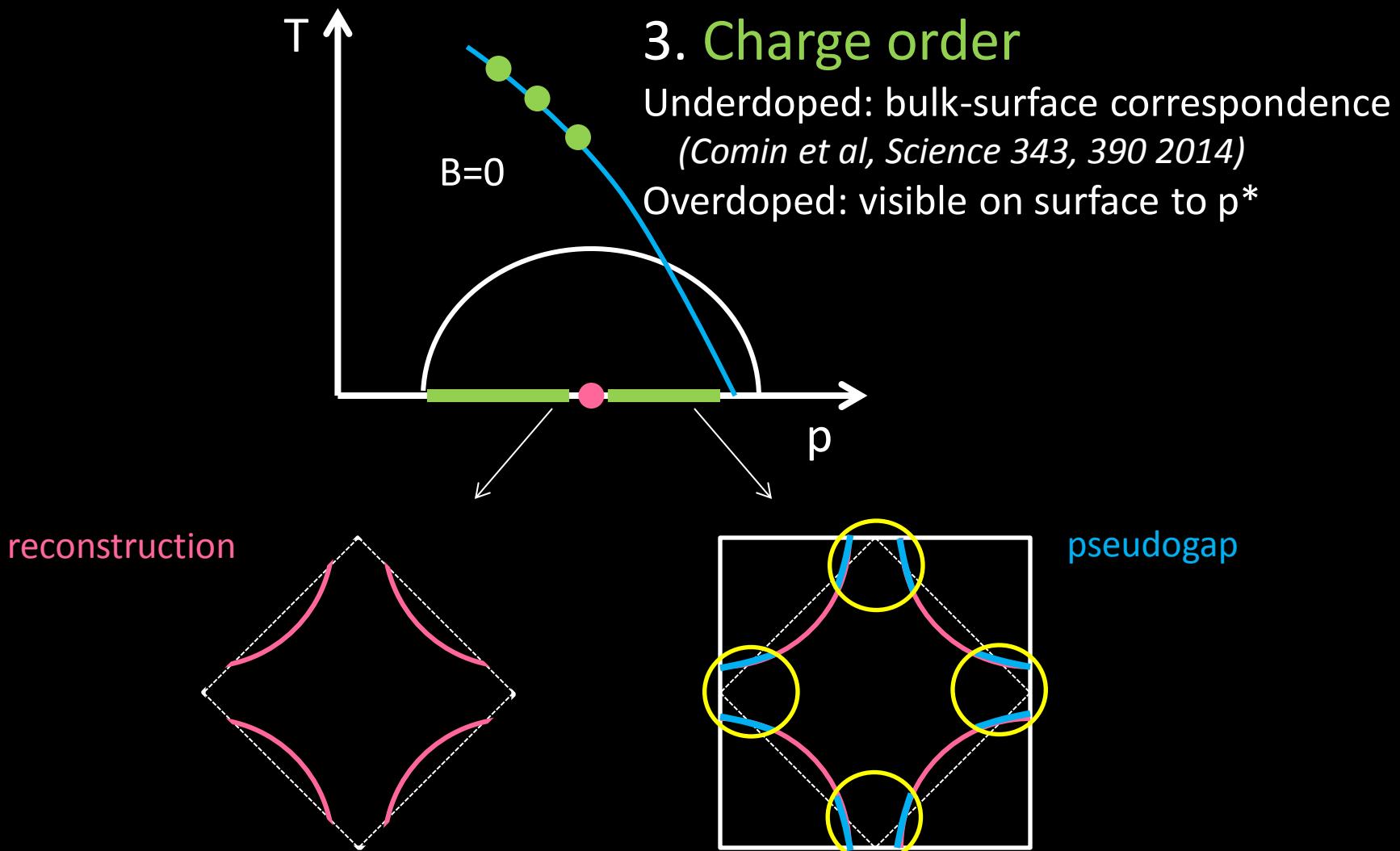


Charge order correlation length shows no trend with doping  
(in particular, no longer in the most underdoped sample with small FS)

# Conclusions (STM on Bi2201)



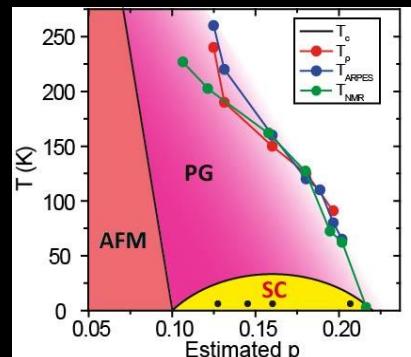
## 1. Fermi surface reconstruction $\neq$ pseudogap



## 2. Superconductivity coexists with pseudogap at the antinode

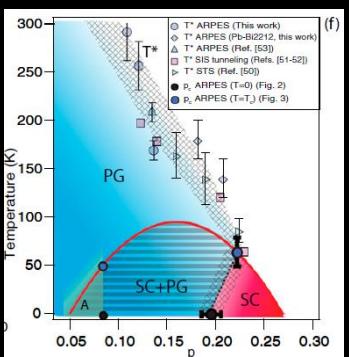
# Forest of Phase Diagrams

Bi2201



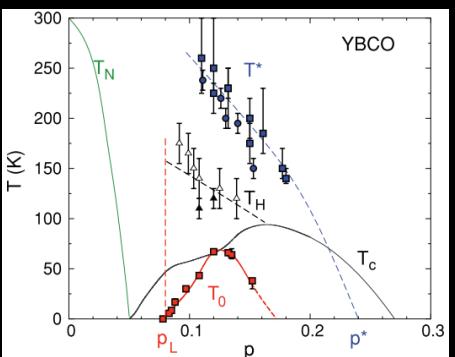
This talk

Bi2212



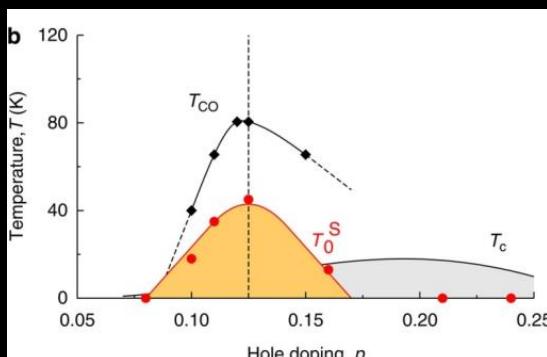
Vishik, PNAS 2012

YBCO



LeBouef, PRB 2011

Eu-LSCO



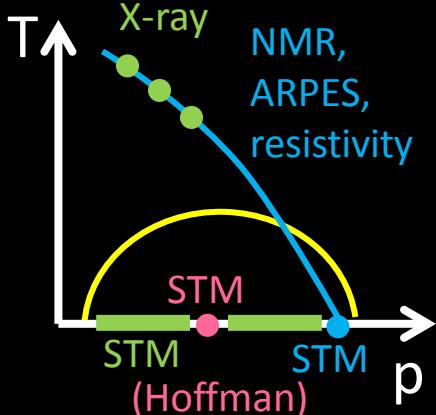
Laliberte, Nature Comm 2012

Bi2201

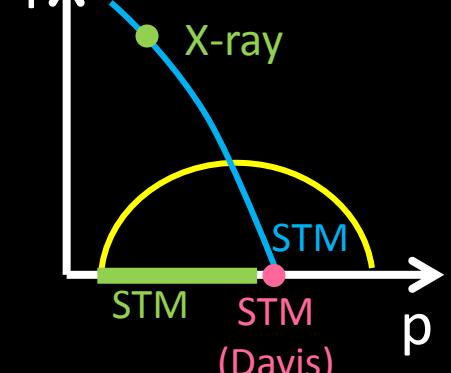
Comin *et al*,

X-ray

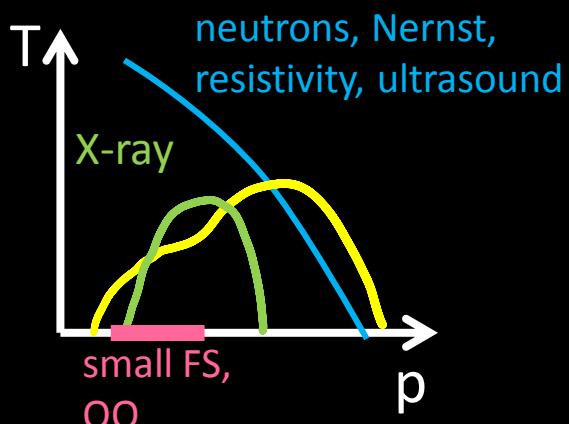
NMR,  
ARPES,  
resistivity



Bi2212



YBCO & LSCO



Why does Bi2212 have no fluctuating CDW regime?  
Is the  $T^*$  line in cuprates something else entirely?